

# Extra Higgses at LHC: The EW Road to Baryogenesis

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1310.6035 (PRD) with M. Ramsey-Musolf.

1305.6610 (JHEP), 1405.5537 (PRL), with G. Dorsch, S. Huber, K. Mimasu.

+ Work in Progress

US

University of Sussex



Liverpool, March 2015



# Motivation

*What is the Origin of the Baryon Asymmetry?*

$$\frac{n_B - n_{\bar{B}}}{n_\gamma} \sim 10^{-9} \text{ (from BBN)}$$

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*B* Violation ✓ *Sphalerons*

*V. A. Kuzmin, V. A. Rubakov, M. Shaposhnikov, Phys. Lett. B155 (1985) 36*

*C/CP* Violation ✗ *not enough*

Departure from Thermal Equilibrium ✗ *not enough*



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*C/CP* Violation ?

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New CP Sources **EDMs**

First Order EW Phase Transition:  
New Bosons at EW Scale **LHC**

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1<sup>st</sup> LHC Signatures Revealing  
EW Phase Transition  
(LHC ROAD TO BARYOGENESIS)

# EW Phase Transition & Baryogenesis

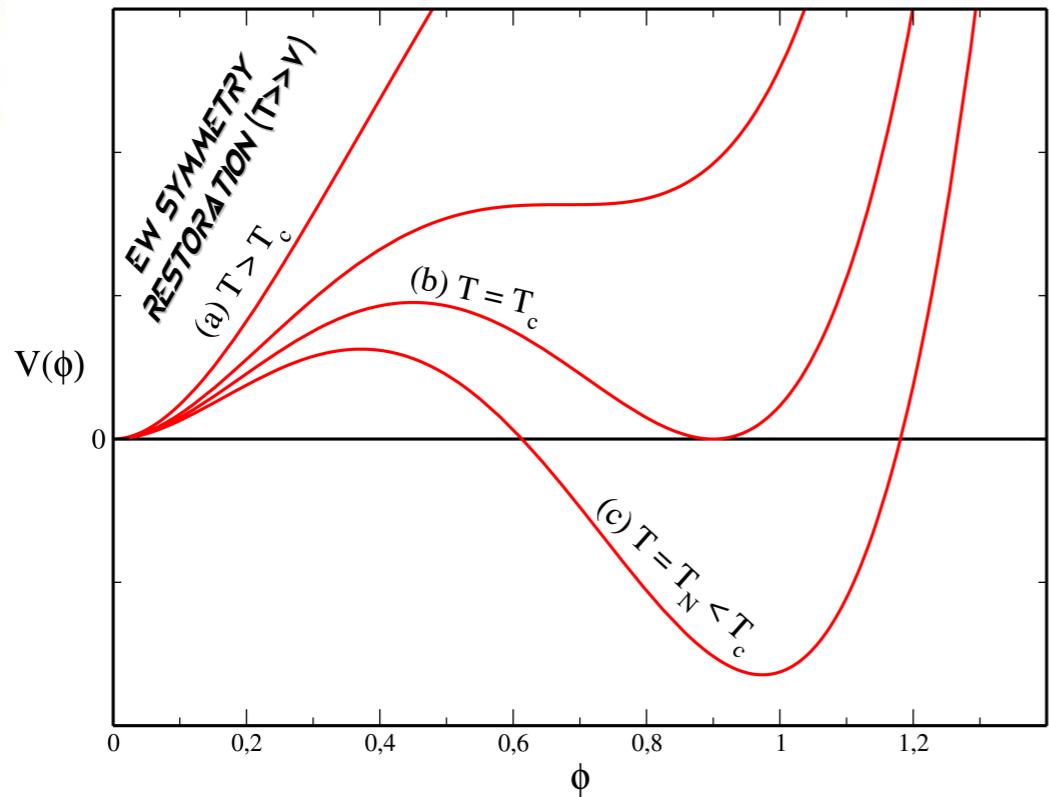
Universe Expands Adiabatically  $\Rightarrow$  Equilibrium Thermal Field Theory

Finite-T Effective Potential  $V(\phi, T)$  for the Higgs

$$V(\phi, T) \approx (a T^2 - \mu^2) \phi^2 - b T \phi^3 + \lambda \phi^4$$

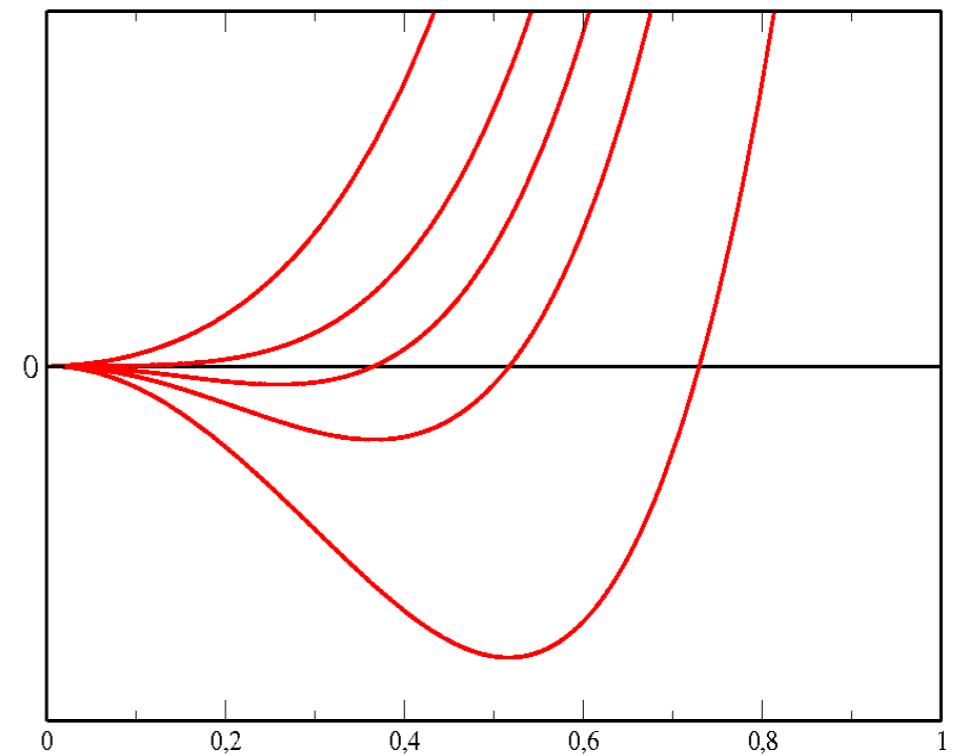
1<sup>st</sup> Order:

$\langle\phi\rangle = 0 \rightarrow \langle\phi\rangle = \phi(T)$  Discontinuous



2<sup>nd</sup> Order:

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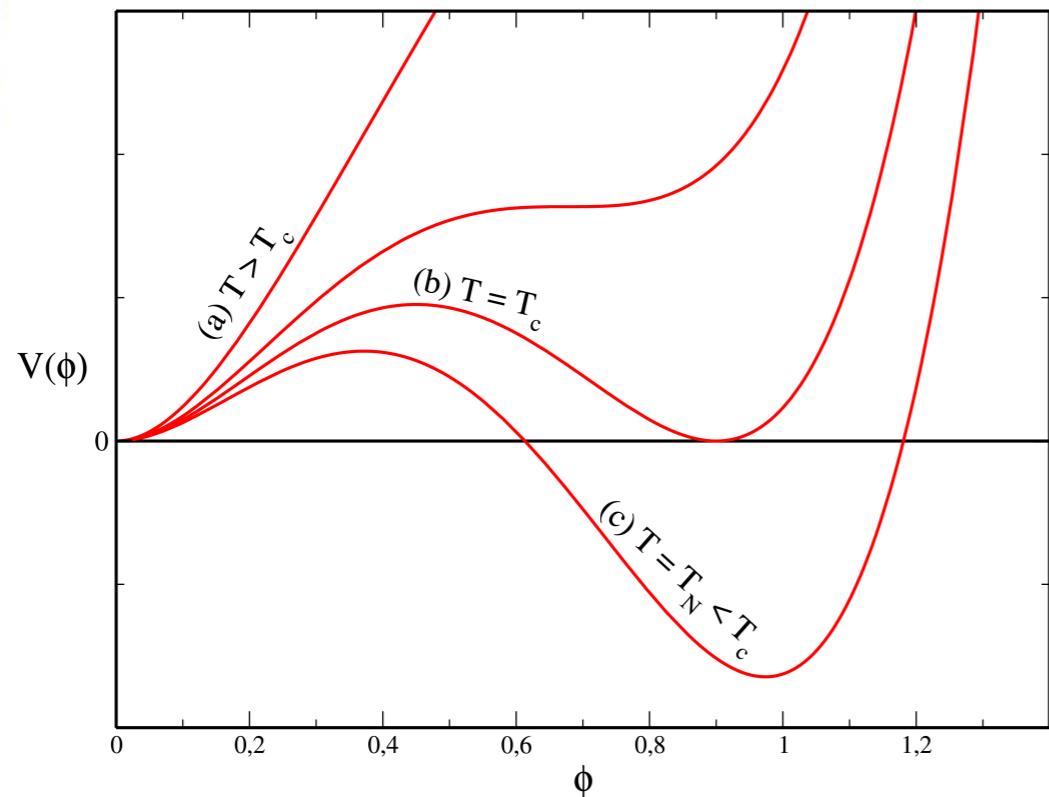
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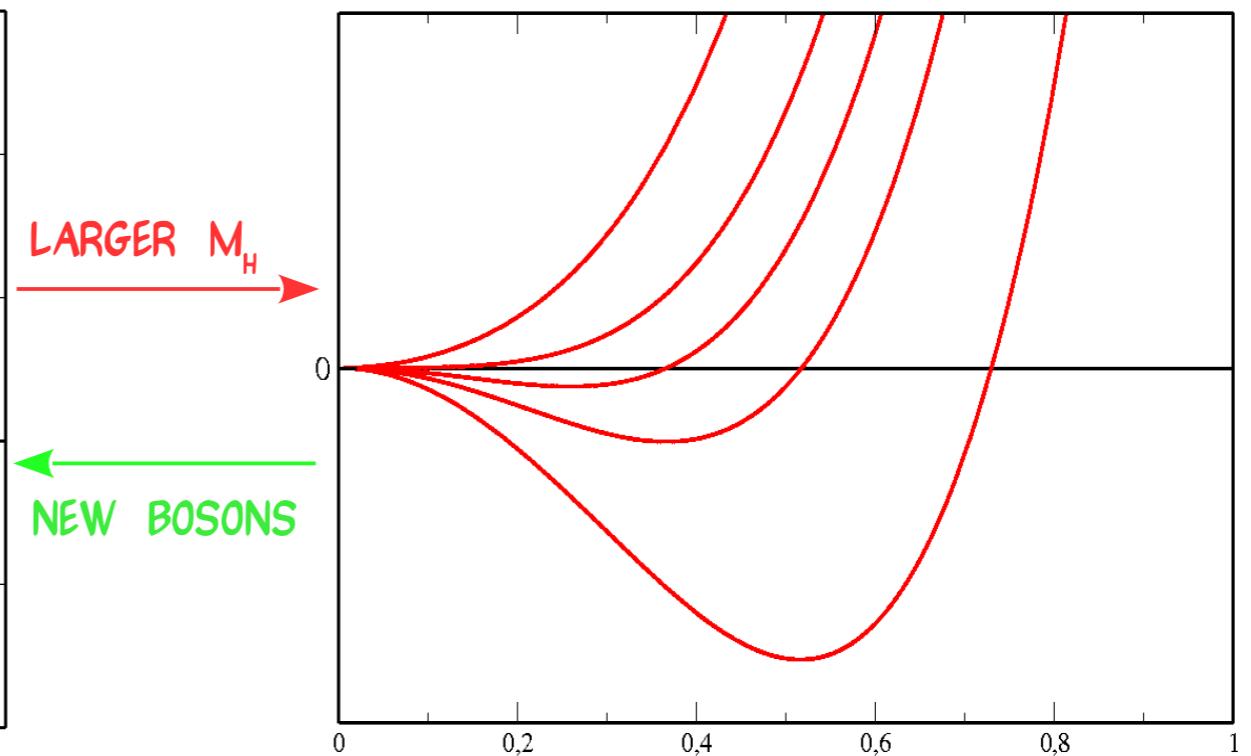
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In the SM ( $m_h = 125$  GeV) EW Phase Transition Smooth CrossOver  
 K. Kajantie, M. Laine, K. Rummukainen, M. Shaposhnikov, Phys. Rev. Lett. **77** (1996) 2887

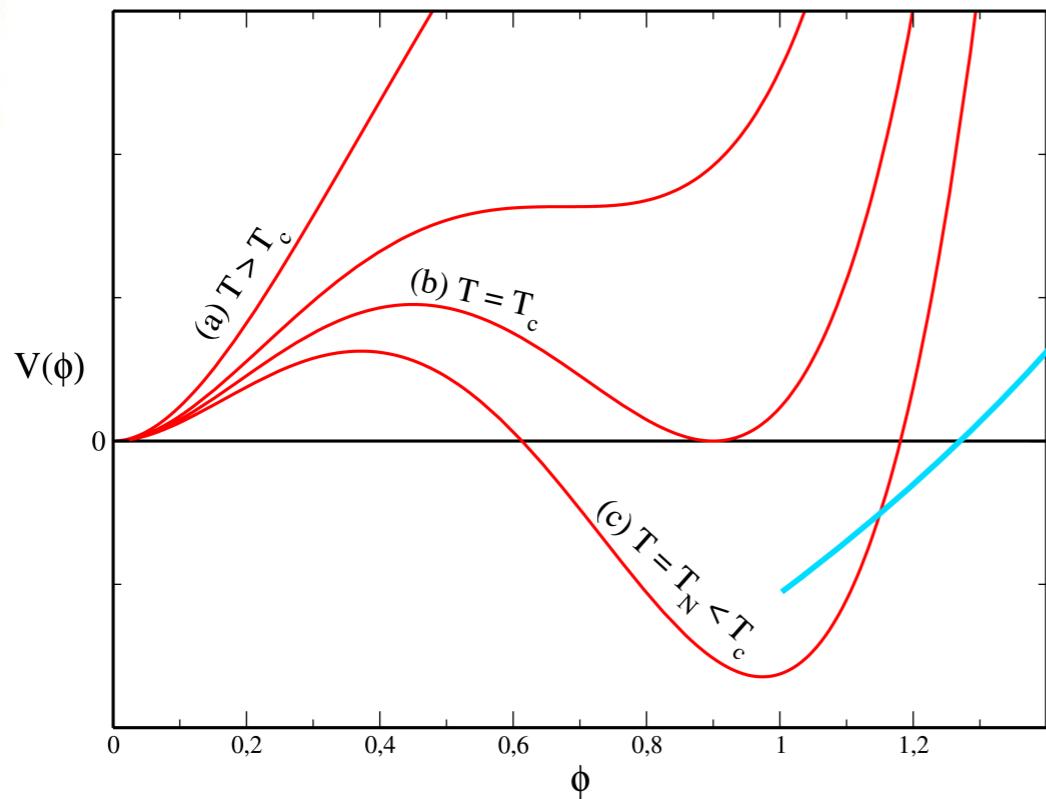
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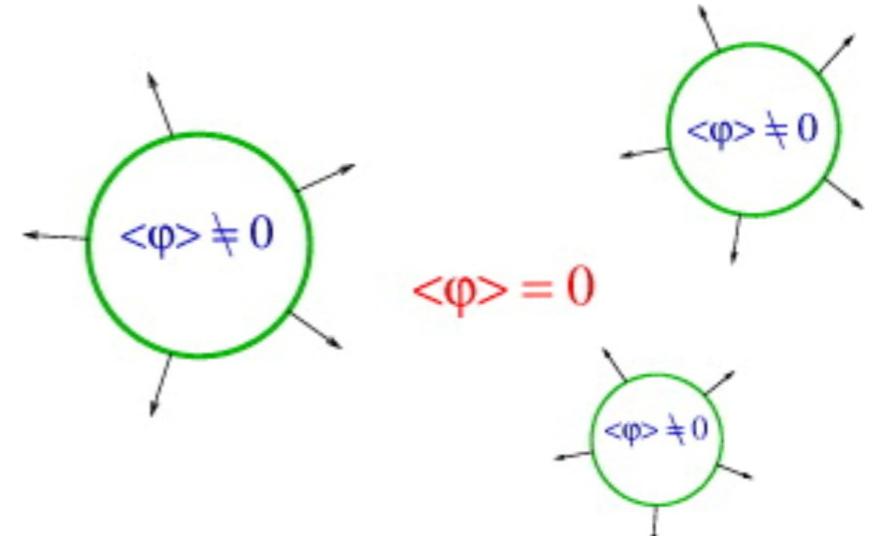


Nucleation of True Vacuum Bubbles  
(in False Vacuum Sea)

J. S. Langer, Ann. Phys. **54** (1969) 258

S. R. Coleman, Phys. Rev. D **15** (1977) 2929

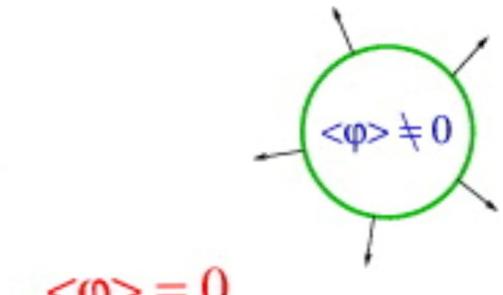
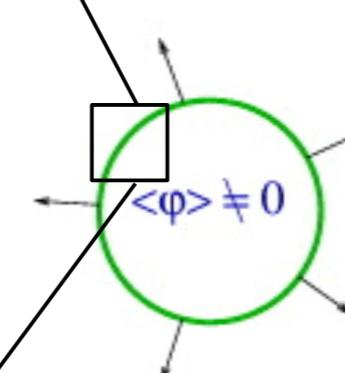
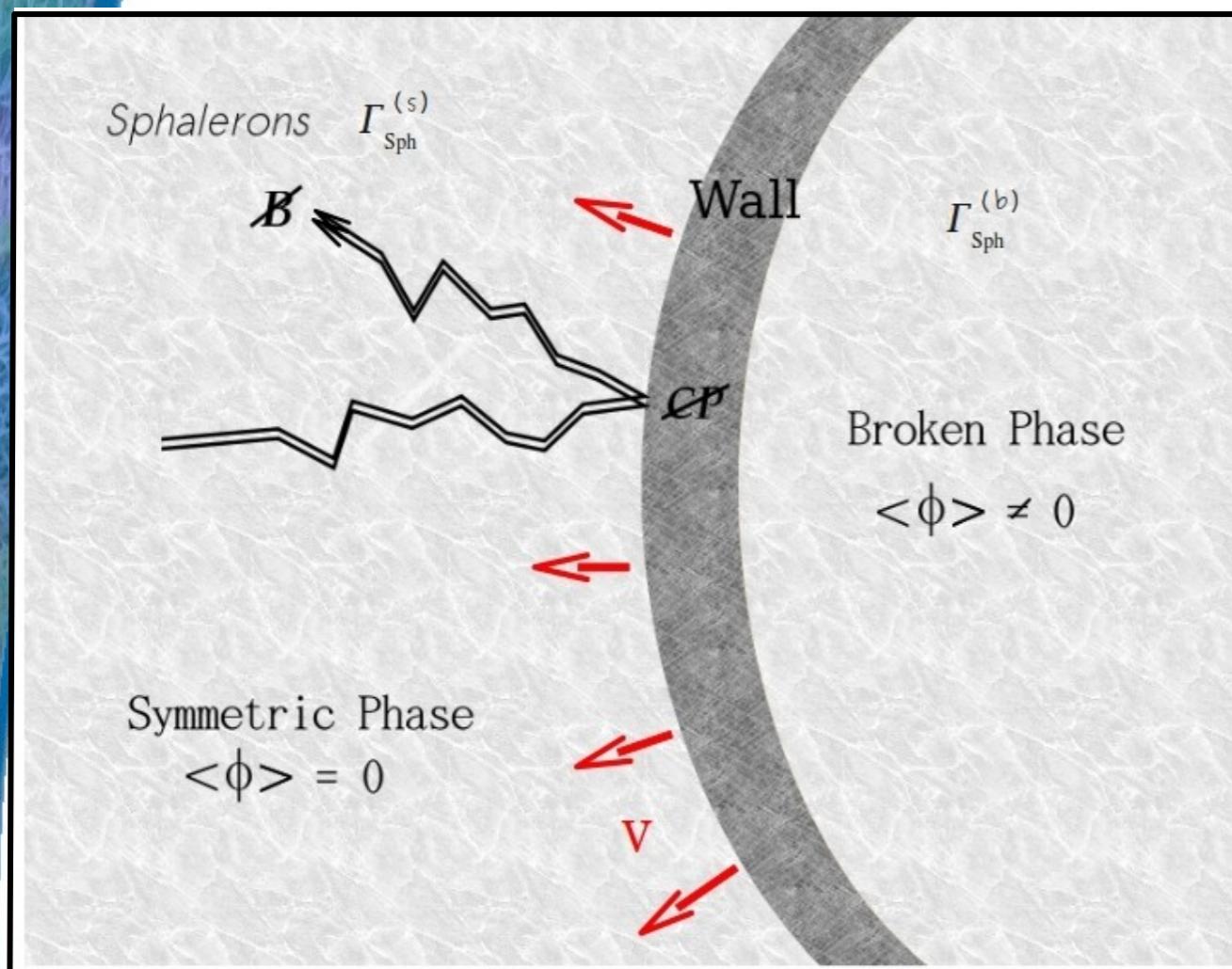
A. D. Linde, Nucl. Phys. B **216** (1983) 421



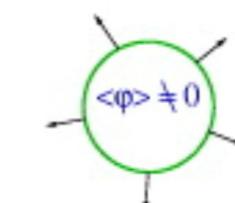
SUDDEN CHANGE IN HIGGS VEV

# EW Phase Transition & Baryogenesis

The EW Baryogenesis Recipe:



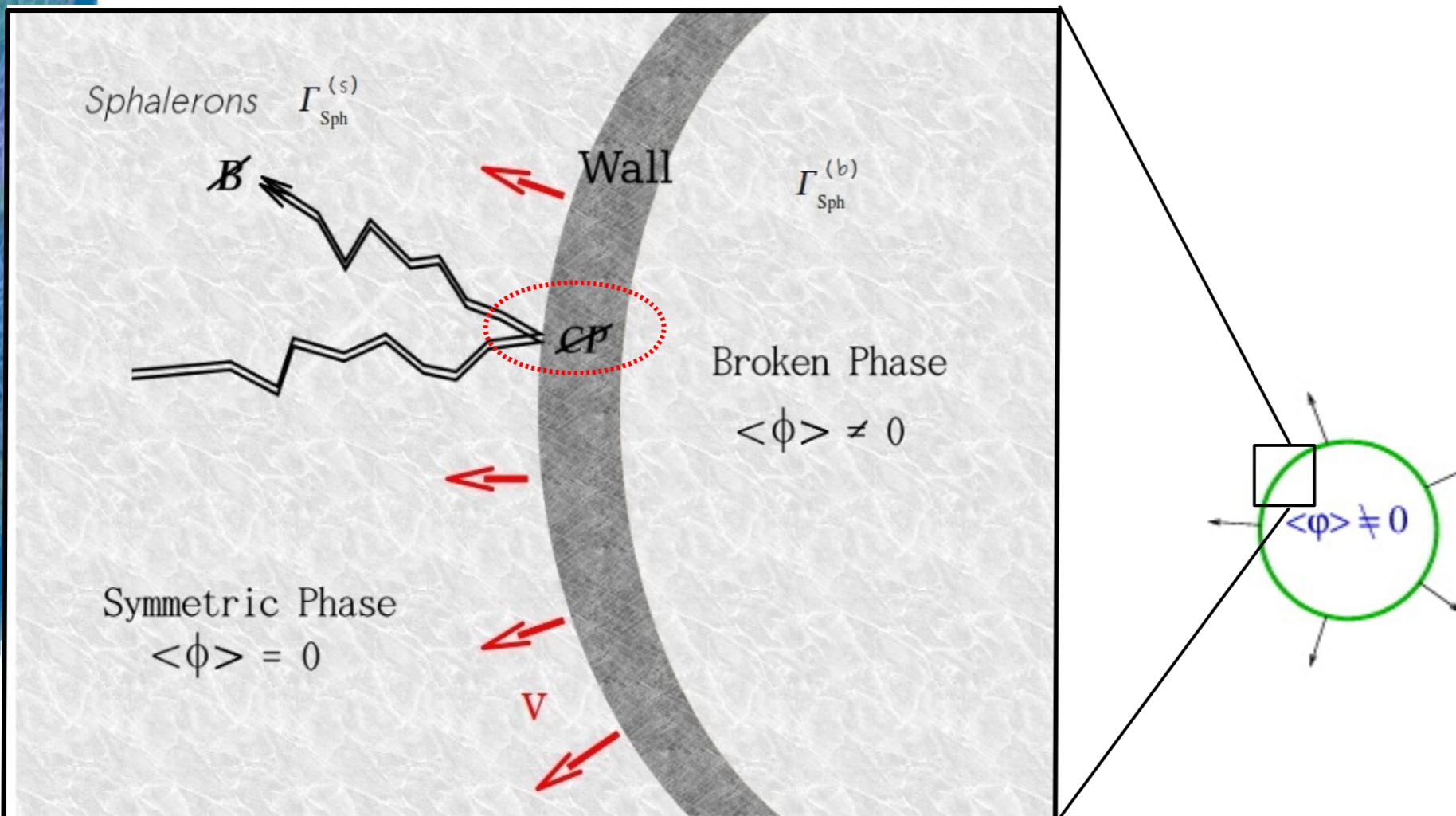
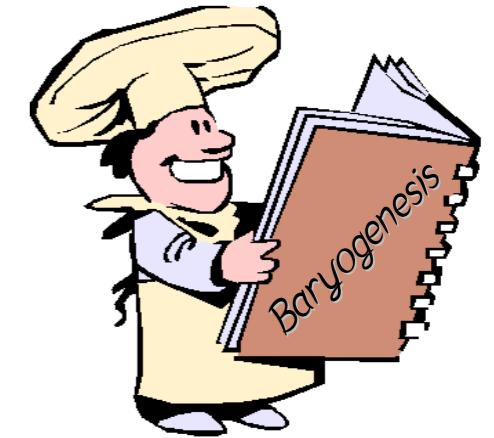
$\langle \phi \rangle = 0$



# EW Phase Transition & Baryogenesis

## The EW Baryogenesis Recipe:

- ① CP Violation + Transport (diffusion)

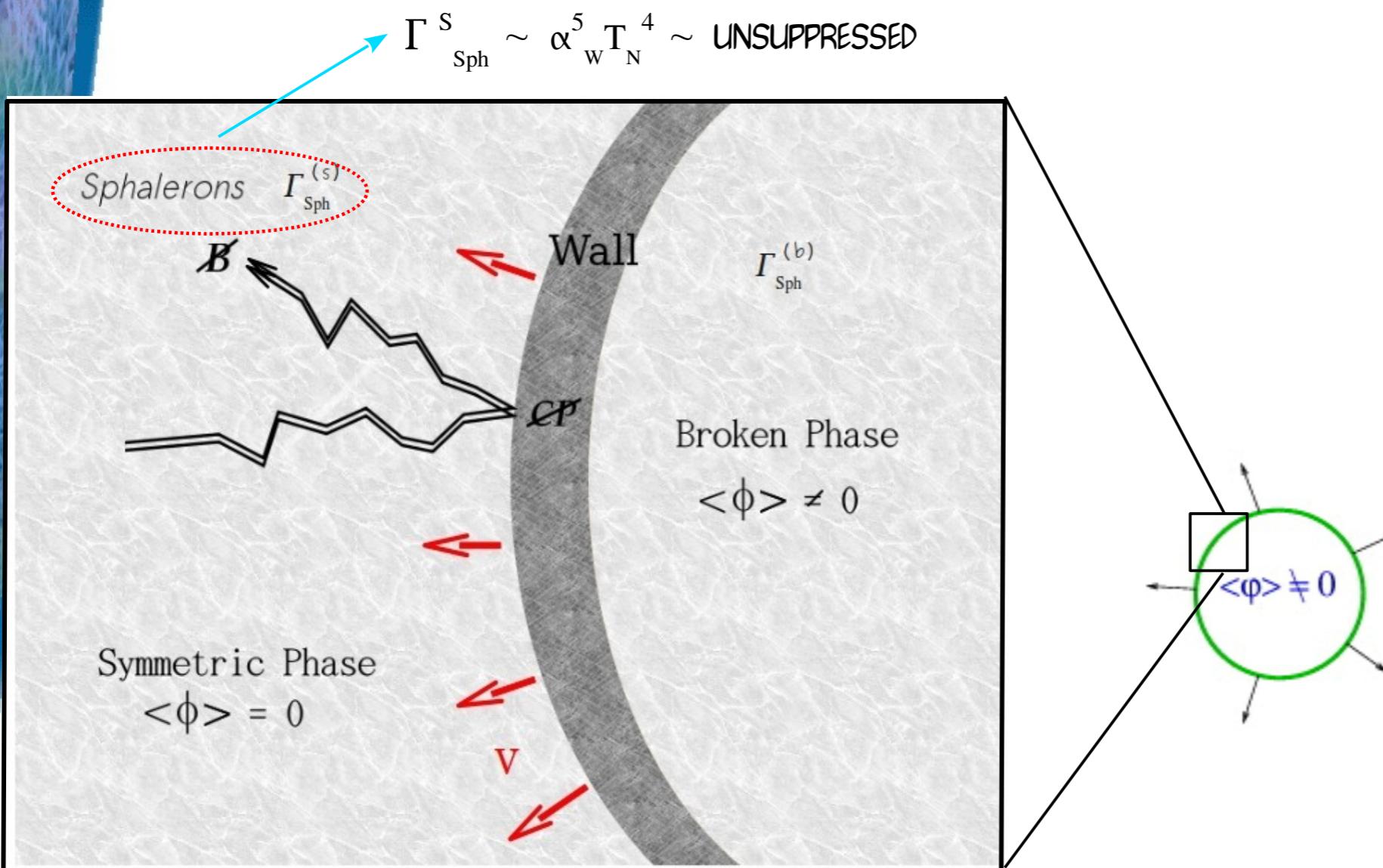


$$n_B = \underbrace{n_b^L - n_{\bar{b}}^L}_{\neq 0} + \underbrace{n_b^R - n_{\bar{b}}^R}_{\neq 0} = 0$$

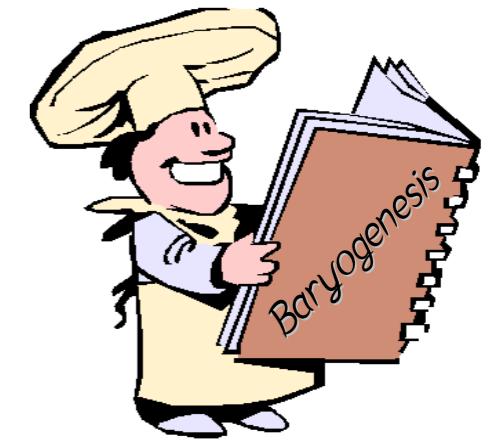
# EW Phase Transition & Baryogenesis

## The EW Baryogenesis Recipe:

### ② Baryon Number Violation



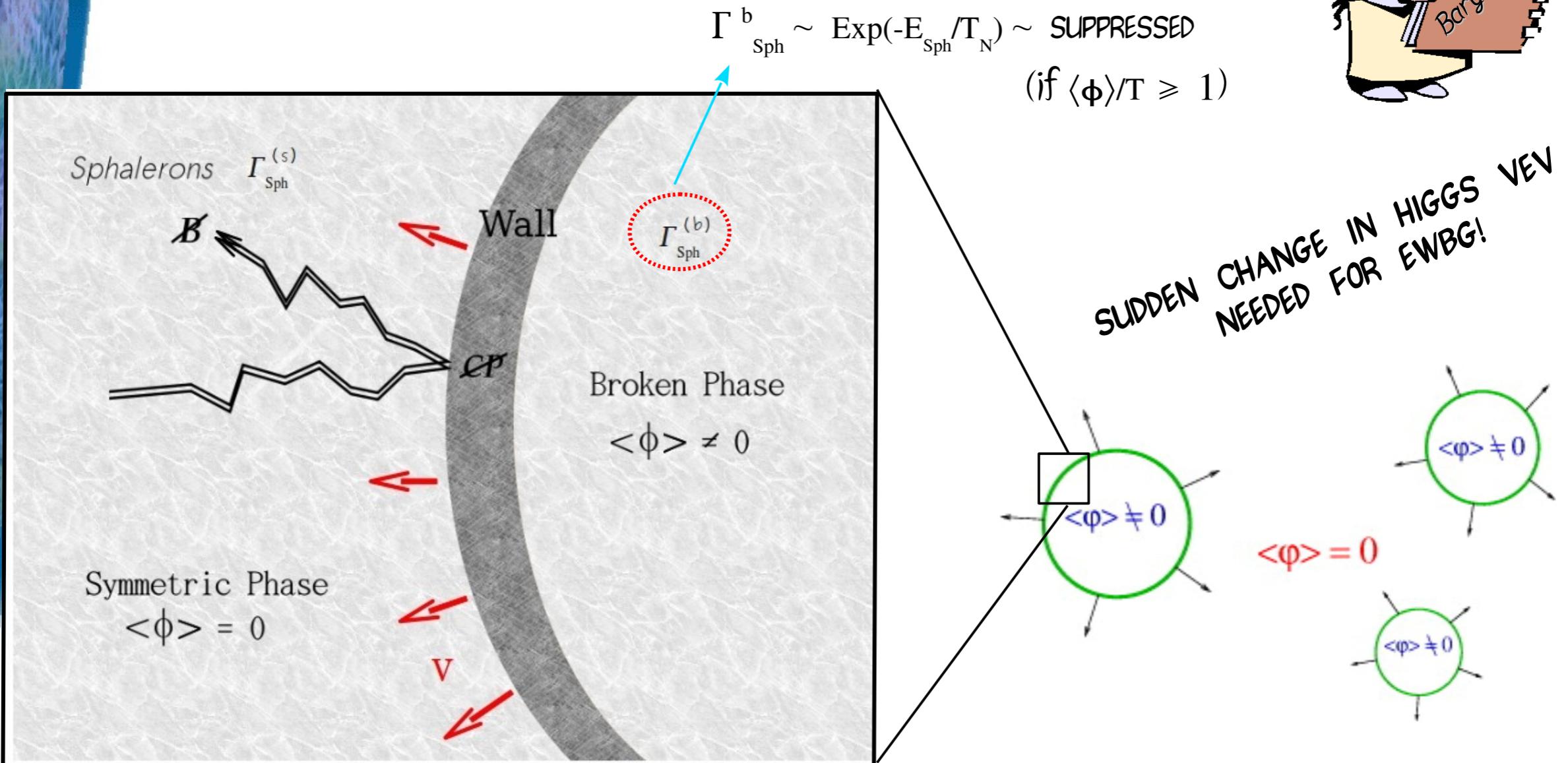
$$n_B = \underbrace{n_b^L - n_{\bar{b}}^L}_{\text{Changed}} + \underbrace{n_b^R - n_{\bar{b}}^R}_{\neq 0} \neq 0$$



# EW Phase Transition & Baryogenesis

## The EW Baryogenesis Recipe:

### ③ Out of Equilibrium



$$n_B = \underbrace{n_b^L - n_{\bar{b}}^L}_{\text{Changed}} + \underbrace{n_b^R - n_{\bar{b}}^R}_{\neq 0} \neq 0$$

## EW Scale Baryogenesis Needs:

- New Bosons (EW Scale)
- Coupled to SM Higgs

Strong 1<sup>st</sup> Order  
EW Phase Transition

# EW Scale Baryogenesis Needs:

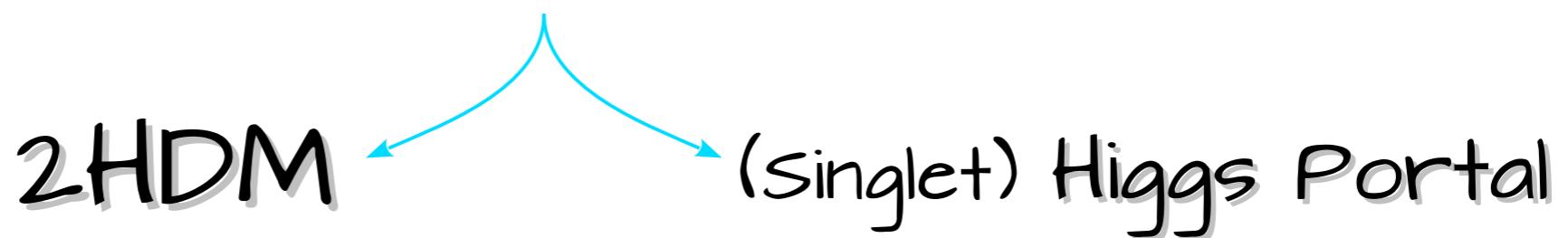
- New Bosons (EW Scale) → Strong 1<sup>st</sup> Order  
→ Coupled to SM Higgs → EW Phase Transition

# Archetype Scenario: *Extended Higgs Sectors*

- SIMPLE EXTENSIONS OF THE SM
  - PROVIDE MISSING INGREDIENTS FOR EW BARYOGENESIS

# More Higgses!

*I will discuss two well-motivated scenarios:*



# Goal: LHC signals of EW Phase Transition

# 2HDM

*... Add a Second Scalar Doublet to the SM*

$$\begin{aligned} V_s(\Phi_1, \Phi_2) = & -\mu_1^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_1 - \mu_2^2 \Phi_2^\dagger \Phi_2 - \frac{\mu^2}{2} (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + h.c.) \\ & + \frac{\lambda_1}{2} (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_1)^2 + \frac{\lambda_2}{2} (\Phi_2^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \lambda_3 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_1)(\Phi_2^\dagger \Phi_2) \\ & + \lambda_4 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)(\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2) + \frac{\lambda_5}{2} \left( (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + h.c. \right) \end{aligned}$$

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- 6 New Parameters  $m_{H_0}$   $m_{A_0}$   $m_{H^\pm}$   $\mu$   $\alpha$   $\tan\beta$

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Attention!

$$h = \cos \alpha h_1 + \sin \alpha h_2$$

$$H_0 = -\sin \alpha h_1 + \cos \alpha h_2$$

$$H^\pm = -\sin \beta \varphi_1^\pm + \cos \beta \varphi_2^\pm$$

$$A_0 = -\sin \beta \eta_1 + \cos \beta \eta_2$$

$\alpha = \beta \rightarrow$  light Higgs  $h$  is SM-like (Differs from Usual 2HDM Definition by

$$\frac{\pi}{2}$$

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- We Focus on Type I 2HDM (all fermions coupled to same scalar doublet)
  - ⇒ EW PHASE TRANSITION DOES NOT DEPEND ON THE TYPE
  - ⇒ EXPERIMENTAL CONSTRAINTS DO DEPEND ON THE TYPE

| Type | $u_R$ | $d_R$ | $e_R$ |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I    | +     | +     | +     |
| II   | +     | -     | -     |
| X    | +     | +     | -     |
| Y    | +     | -     | +     |

# EW Phase Transition in 2HDM

→ We Scan  $m_{H_0}$   $m_{A_0}$   $m_{H^\pm}$   $\mu$   $\alpha$   $\tan\beta$

- ⇒ Stability of the Effective Potential at Loop
- ⇒ Code interfaced to 2HDMC & HiggsBounds

D. Eriksson, J. Rathsman, O. Stal, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **181** (2010) 189

P. Bechtle, O. Brein, S. Heinemeyer, G. Weiglein, K. Williams, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **181** (2010) 138

Selects Points Satisfying:  
Unitarity, Perturbativity, EWPO,  
LEP/Tevatron/LHC Bounds

- ⇒ Impose Flavour Constraints (mainly  $b \rightarrow s \gamma$ )

F. Mahmoudi, O. Stal, *Phys. Rev D* **81** (2010) 035016

- ⇒ Global Fit to light Higgs Properties

Constraints on  $\alpha$  and  $\tan\beta$

C. Chen, S. Dawson, M. Sher, *Phys. Rev D* **88** (2013) 015018

G. Belanger, D. Dumont, U. Ellwanger, J. F Gunion, S. Kraml, *Phys. Rev D* **88** (2013) 075008

Points satisfying all above constraints are “Physical”

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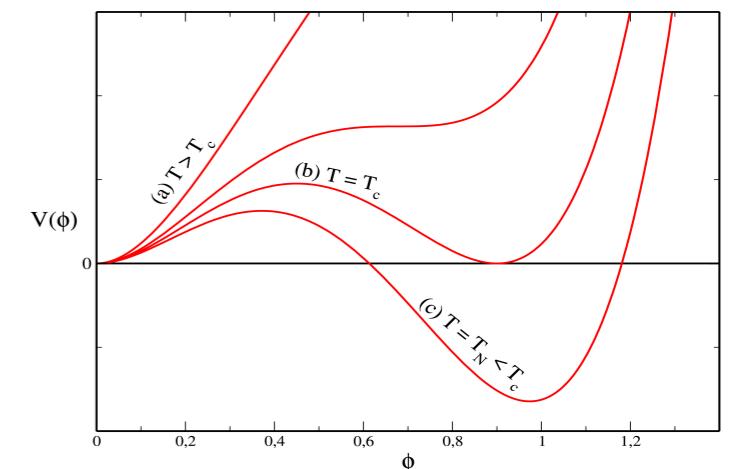
→ Strength of the EW Phase Transition:

- ⇒ Use Daisy Resummed Hoop Thermal Effective Potential  $V_{\text{eff}}(\phi, T)$

- ⇒ Critical Temperature  $T_c$

- ⇒  $v_c/T_c > 1$

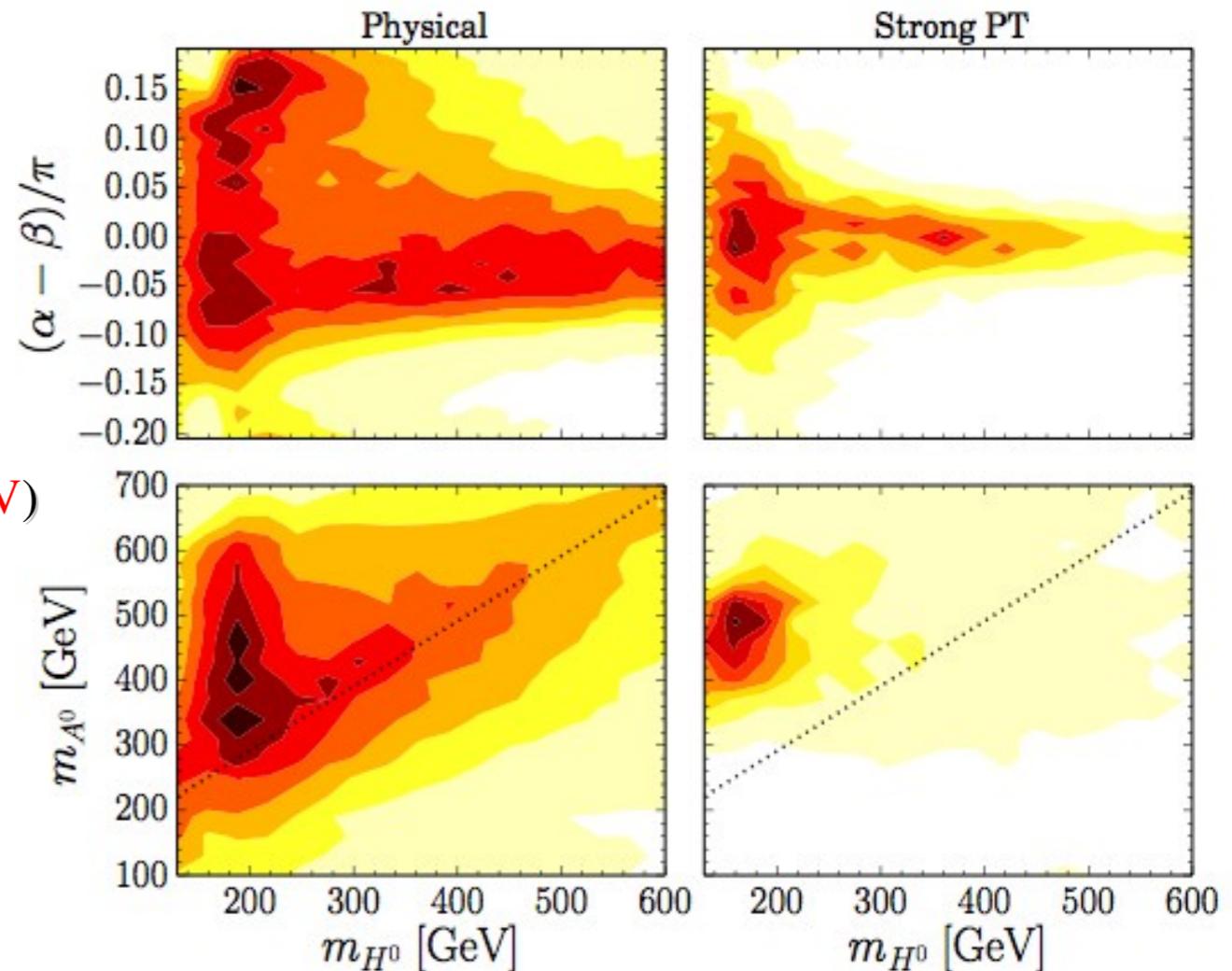
Strongly First Order  
EW Phase Transition



# EW Phase Transition in 2HDM

## *Strong EW Phase Transition vs "Physical"*

- SM-like light Higgs  $h$   
(Small  $\alpha - \beta$  and  $\tan\beta \gtrsim 1$ )  
*G. Dorsch, S. Huber, J.M. N, JHEP **1310** (2013) 029*
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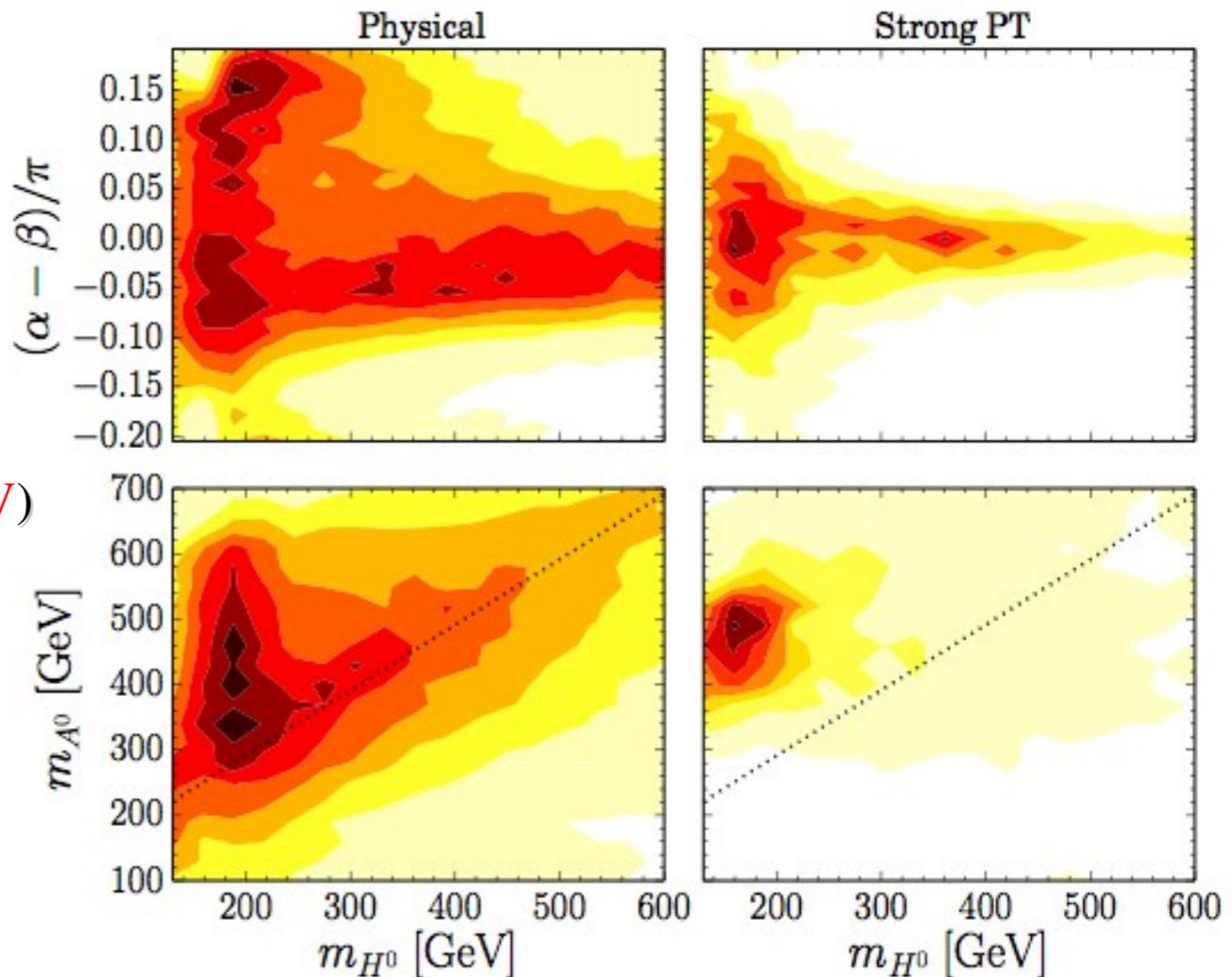


*G. Dorsch, S. Huber, K. Mimasu, J.M. N, Phys. Rev. Lett. **113** (2014) 211802*

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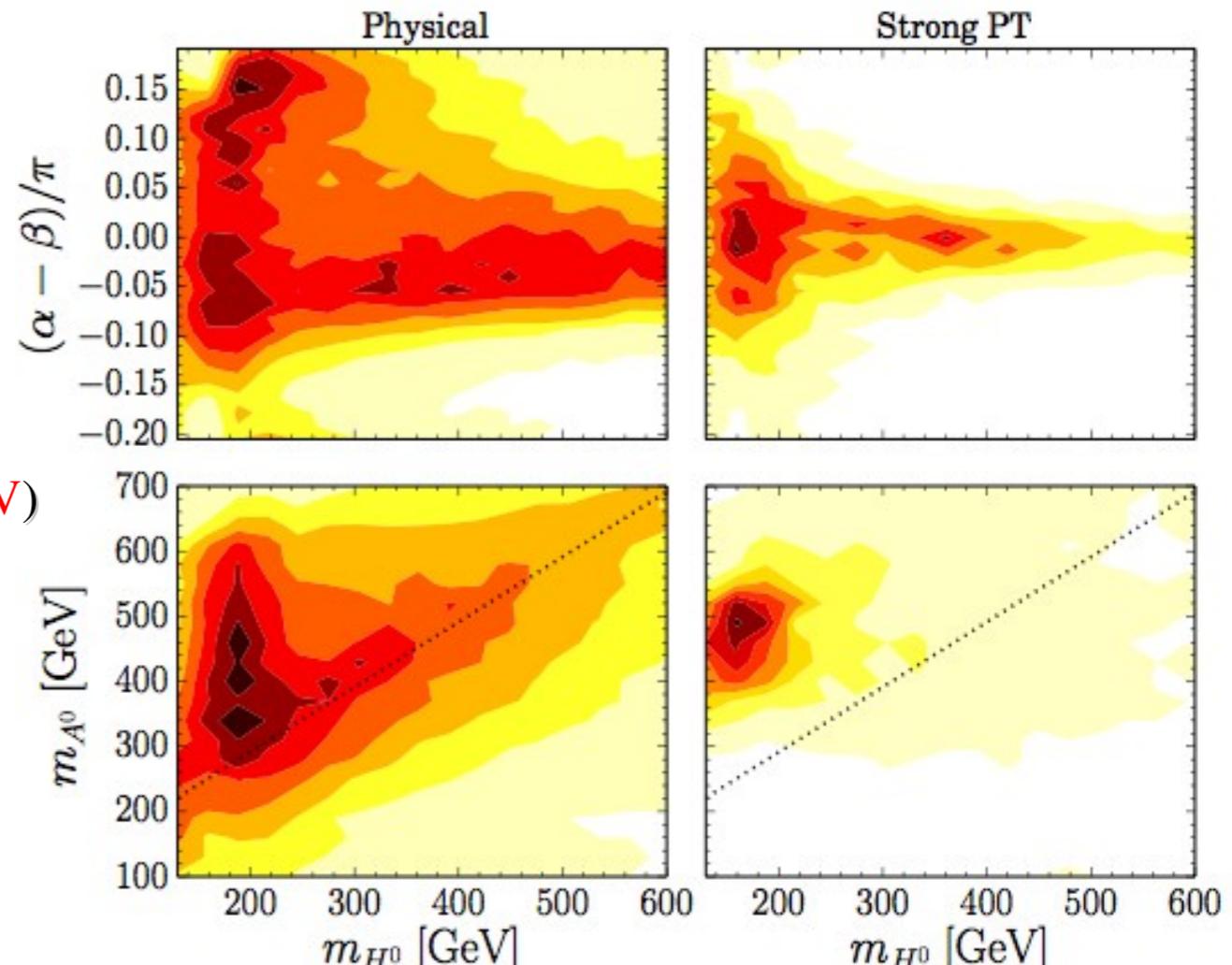
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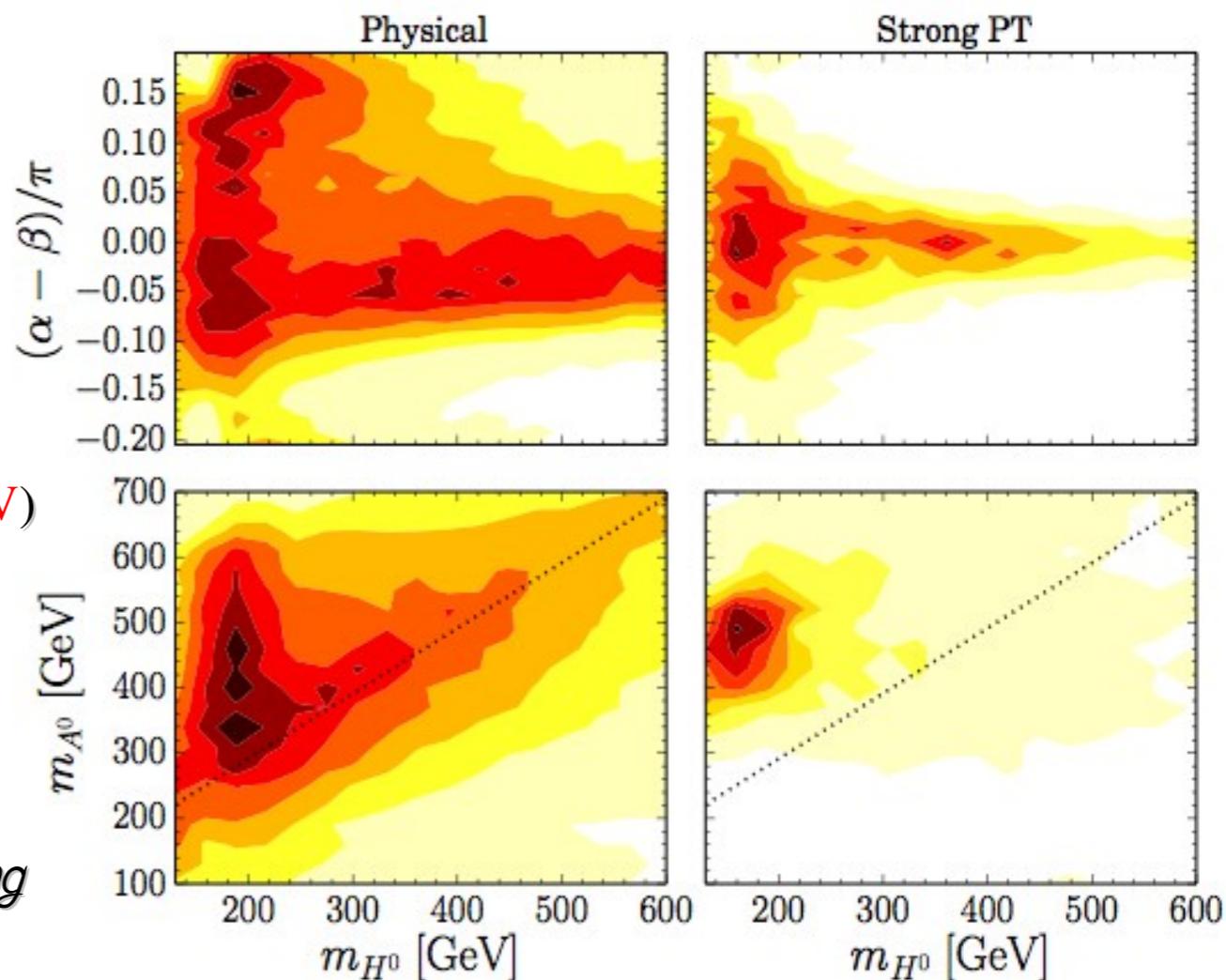
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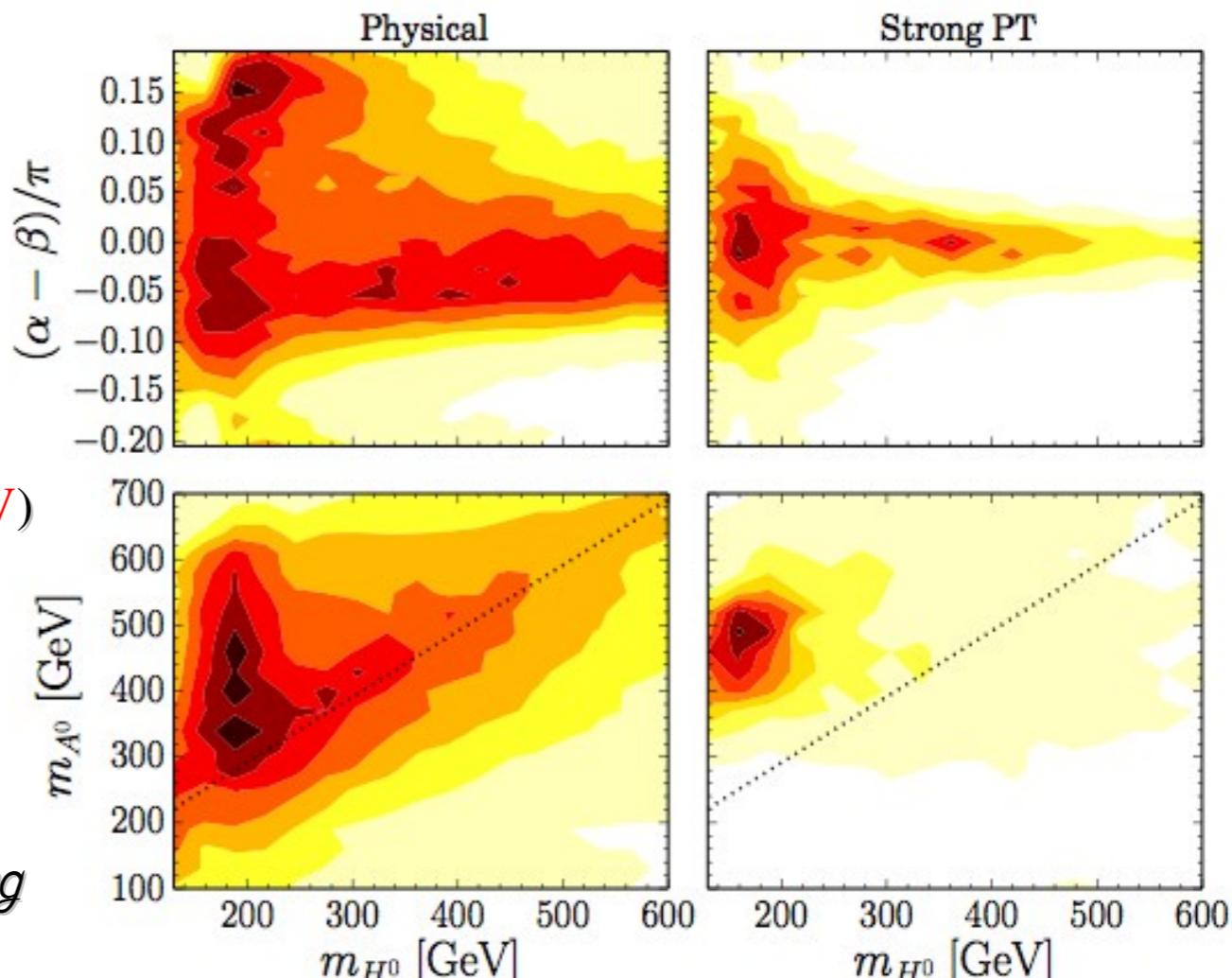
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- ⇒  $H^0$  Searches in  $VV$  Channels are Challenging
- ⇒ New Decay Channels  $\phi_i \rightarrow V \phi_j$   
(not widely considered; Not Accessible in MSSM)



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# EW Phase Transition in 2HDM

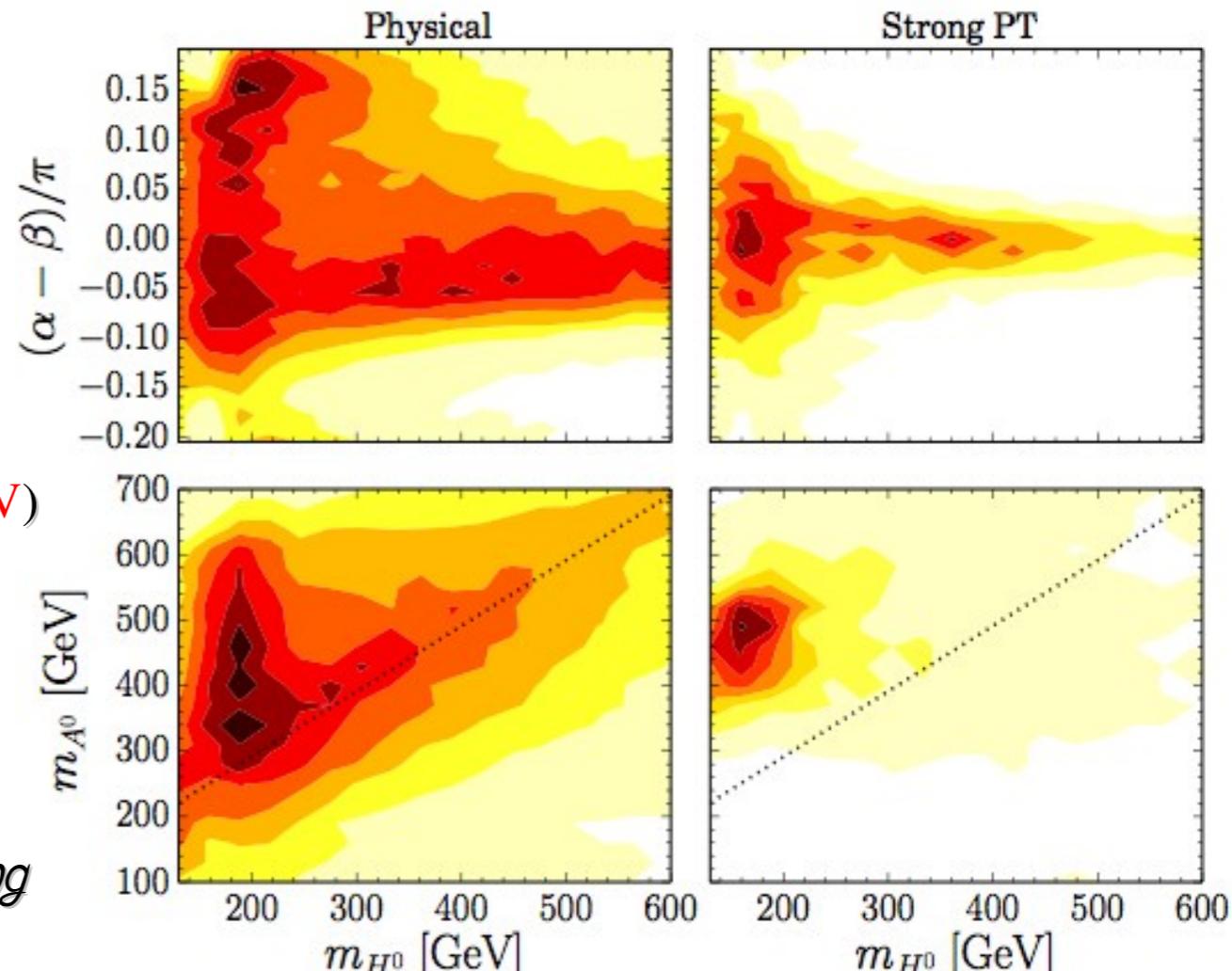
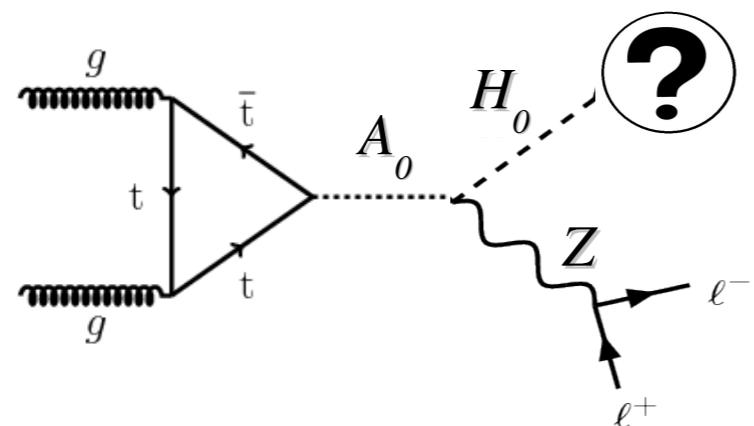
## *Strong EW Phase Transition vs "Physical"*

- SM-like light Higgs  $h$   
(Small  $\alpha - \beta$  and  $\tan\beta \gtrsim 1$ )
- $m_{H_0} < 250$  GeV

•  $m_{A_0} - m_{H_0} \sim v$  (&  $m_{A_0} > 300$  GeV)

### Impact on 2HDM Searches at LHC!

- ⇒  $H_0$  Searches in  $VV$  Channels are Challenging
- ⇒ New Decay Channels  $\phi_i \rightarrow V \phi_j$   
(not widely considered; Not Accessible in MSSM)



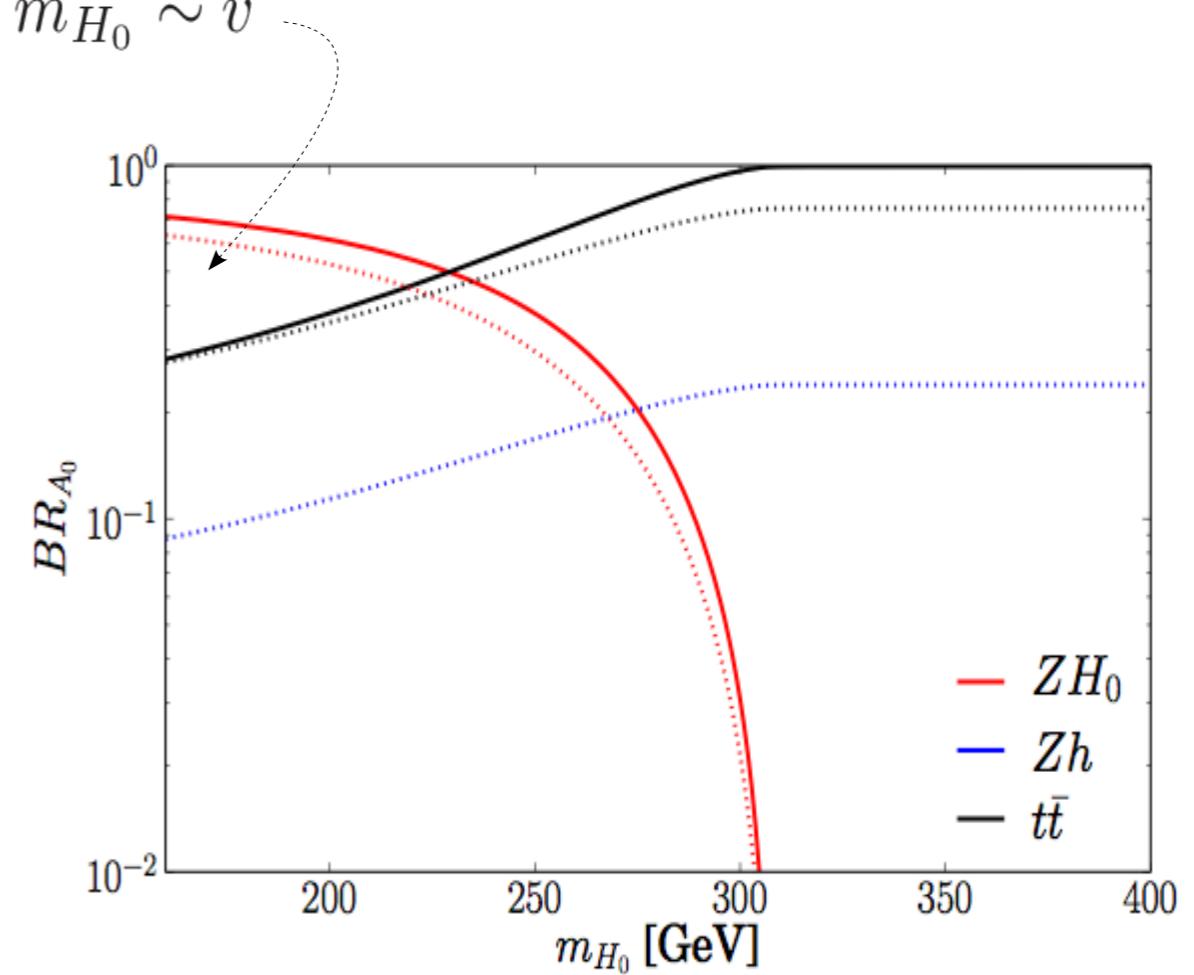
G. Dorsch, S. Huber, K. Mimasu, J.M. N. Phys. Rev. Lett. **113** (2014) 211802

“SMOKING GUN” SIGNATURE

$$A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z$$

# 2HDM @LHC

- Decay  $A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z$  Dominant for  $m_{A_0} - m_{H_0} \sim v$



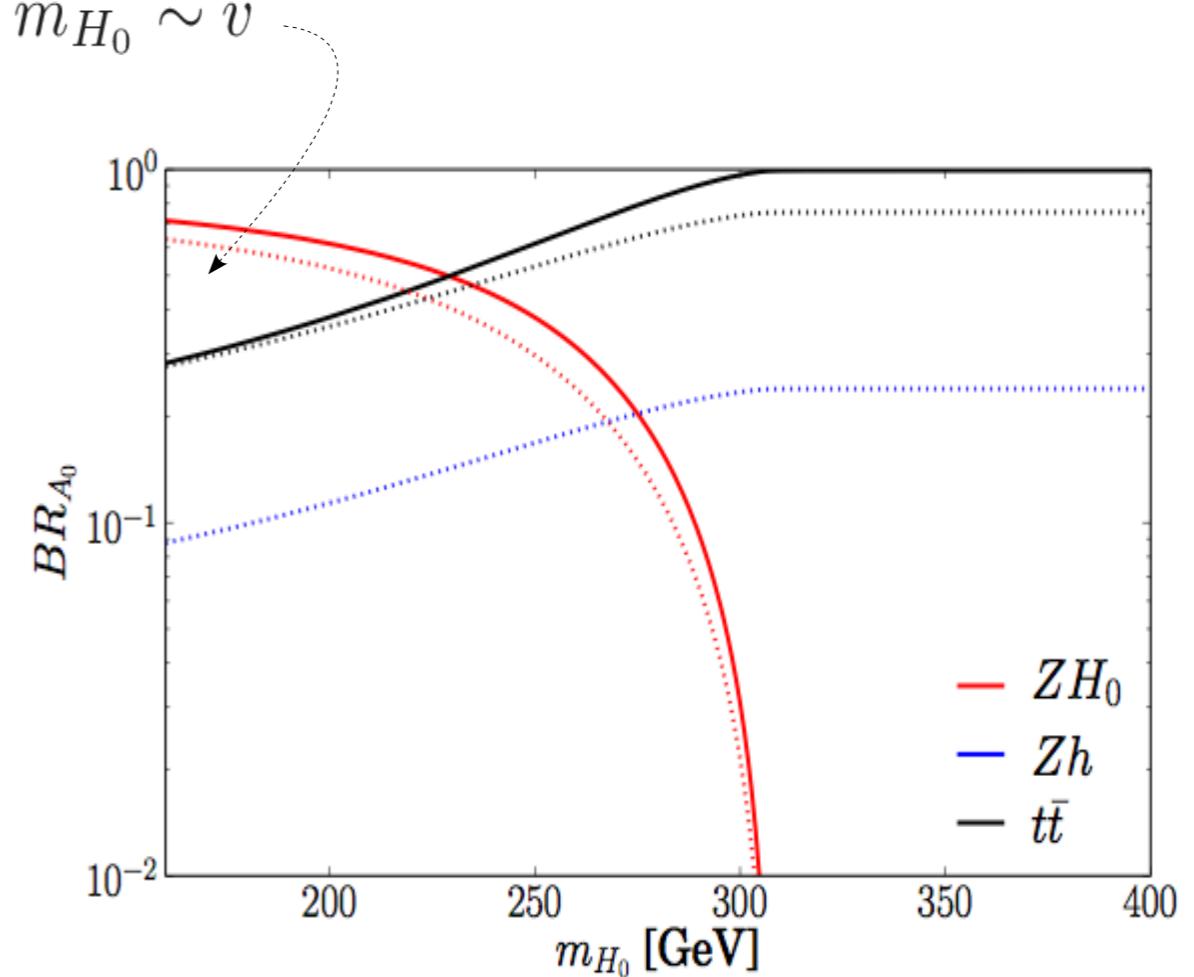
# 2HDM @LHC

- Decay  $A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z$  Dominant for  $m_{A_0} - m_{H_0} \sim v$

⇒  $A_0 \rightarrow h Z$  suppressed by  $\sin(\alpha - \beta)$

⇒ Competing Channels

$$A_0 \rightarrow \bar{t}t \sim (\tan\beta)^{-2}$$



# 2HDM @LHC

- Decay  $A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z$  Dominant for  $m_{A_0} - m_{H_0} \sim v$

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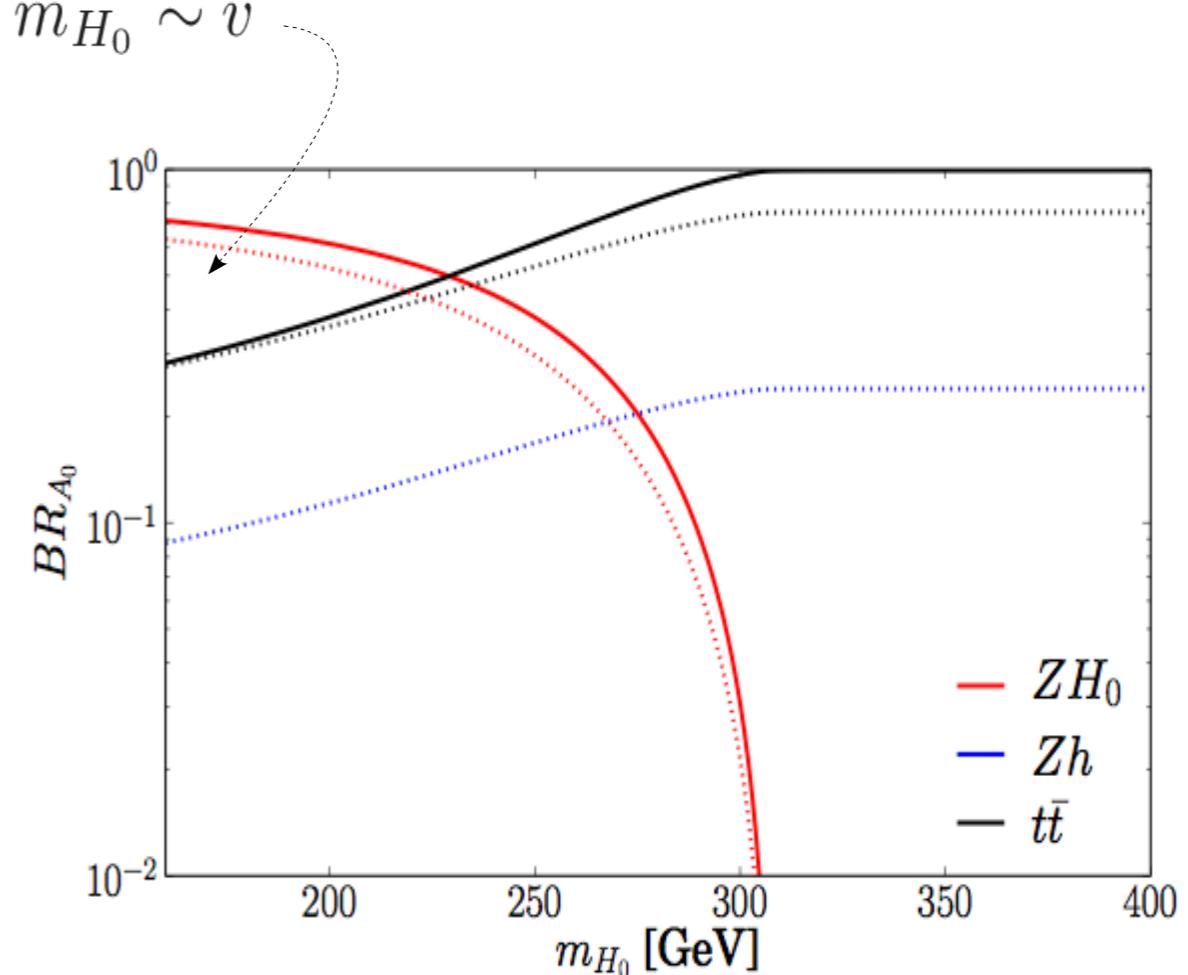
$$A_0 \rightarrow \bar{t}t \sim (\tan\beta)^{-2}$$

$$A_0 \rightarrow H^\pm W^\mp$$

depends on  $m_{H^\pm}$   
(no preference  
from strong PT)

G. Dorsch, S. Huber, K. Mimasu, J.M. N, In Preparation

B. Coleppa, F. Kling, S. Su, arXiv:1408.4119



# 2HDM @LHC

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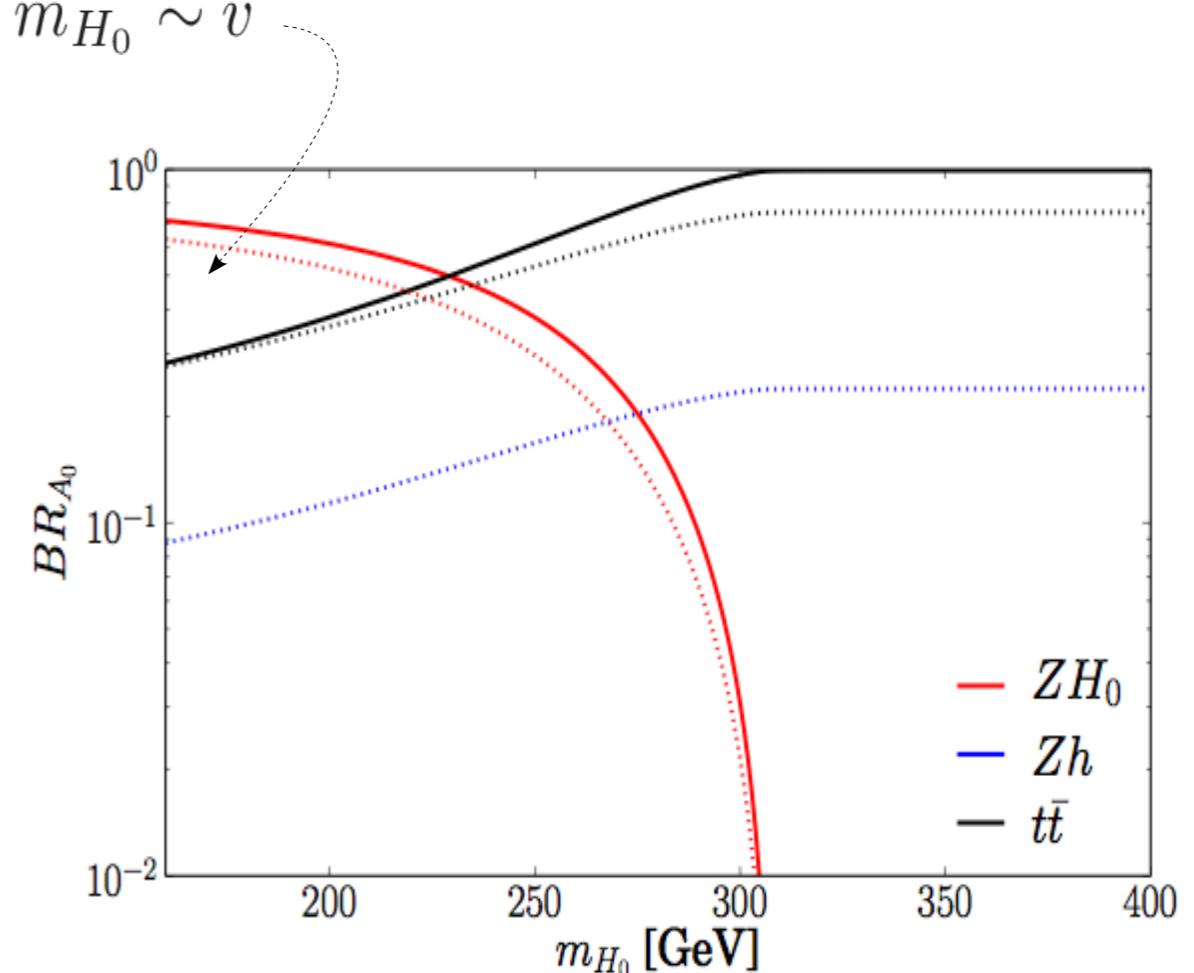
$$A_0 \rightarrow \bar{t}t \sim (\tan\beta)^{-2}$$

$$A_0 \rightarrow H^\pm W^\mp$$

EWPO require  $m_{H^\pm} \sim m_{A_0}$  or  $m_{H^\pm} \sim m_{H_0}$

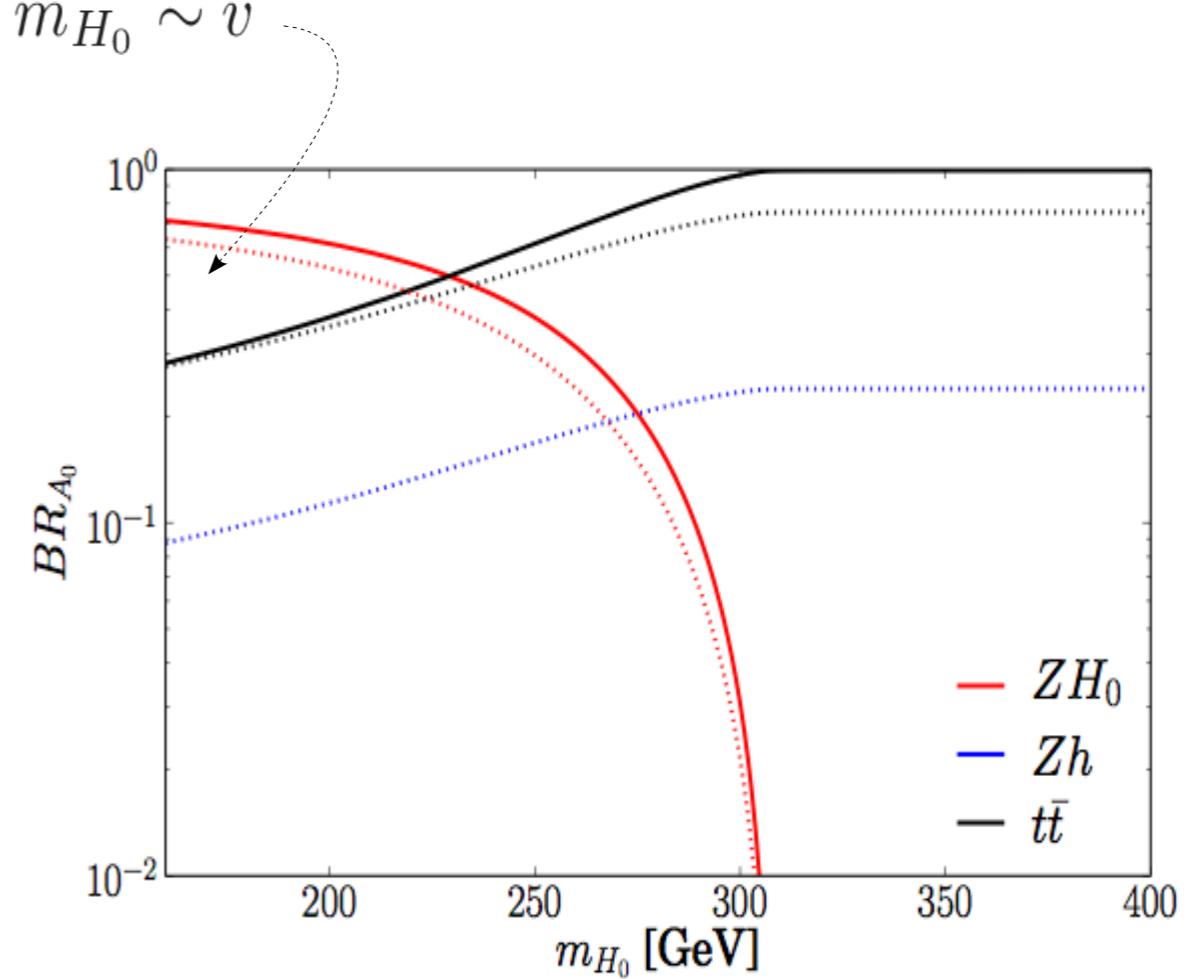
closed

open

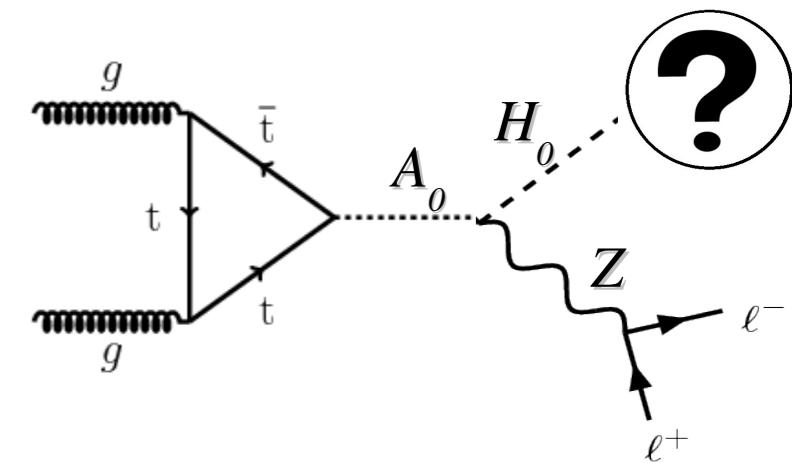


# 2HDM @LHC

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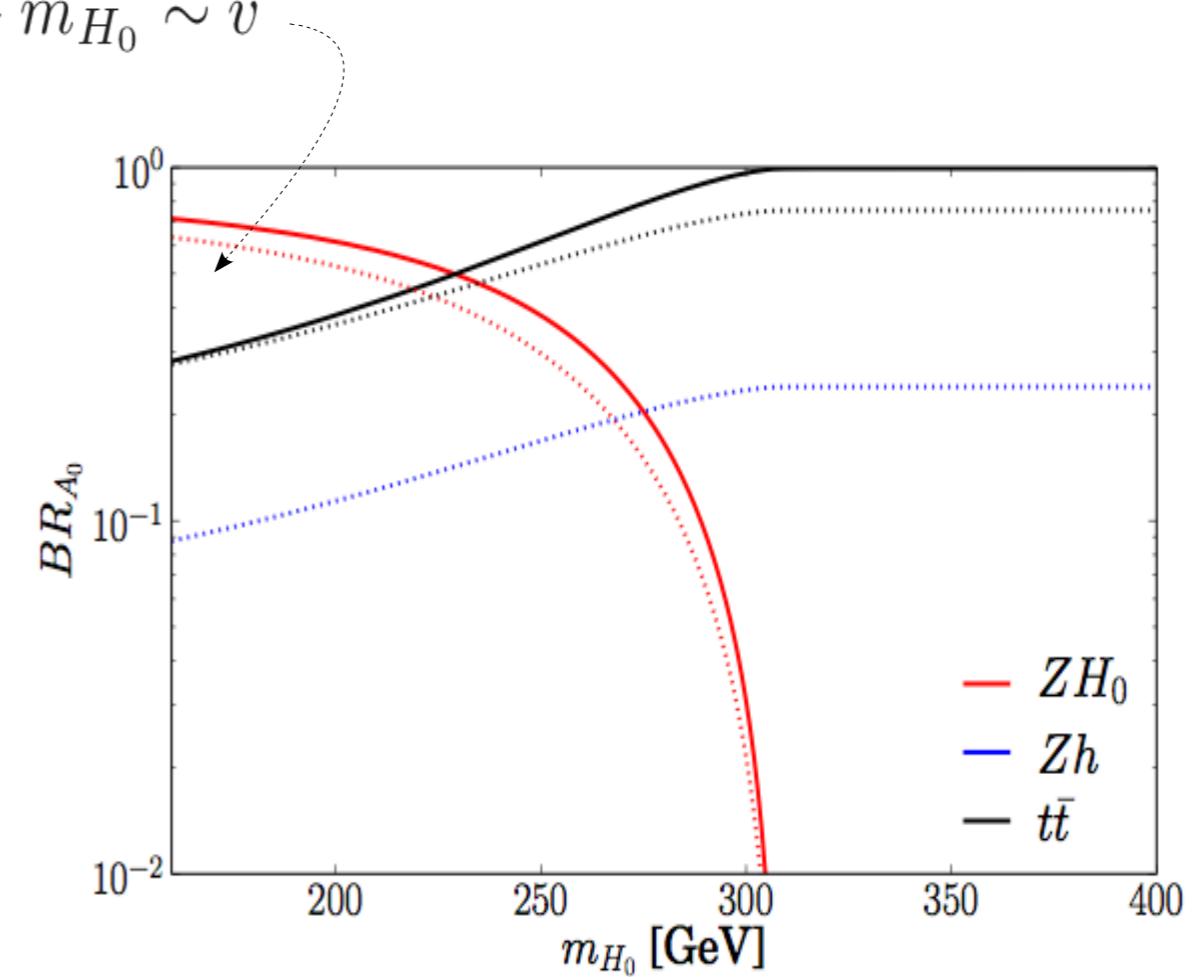
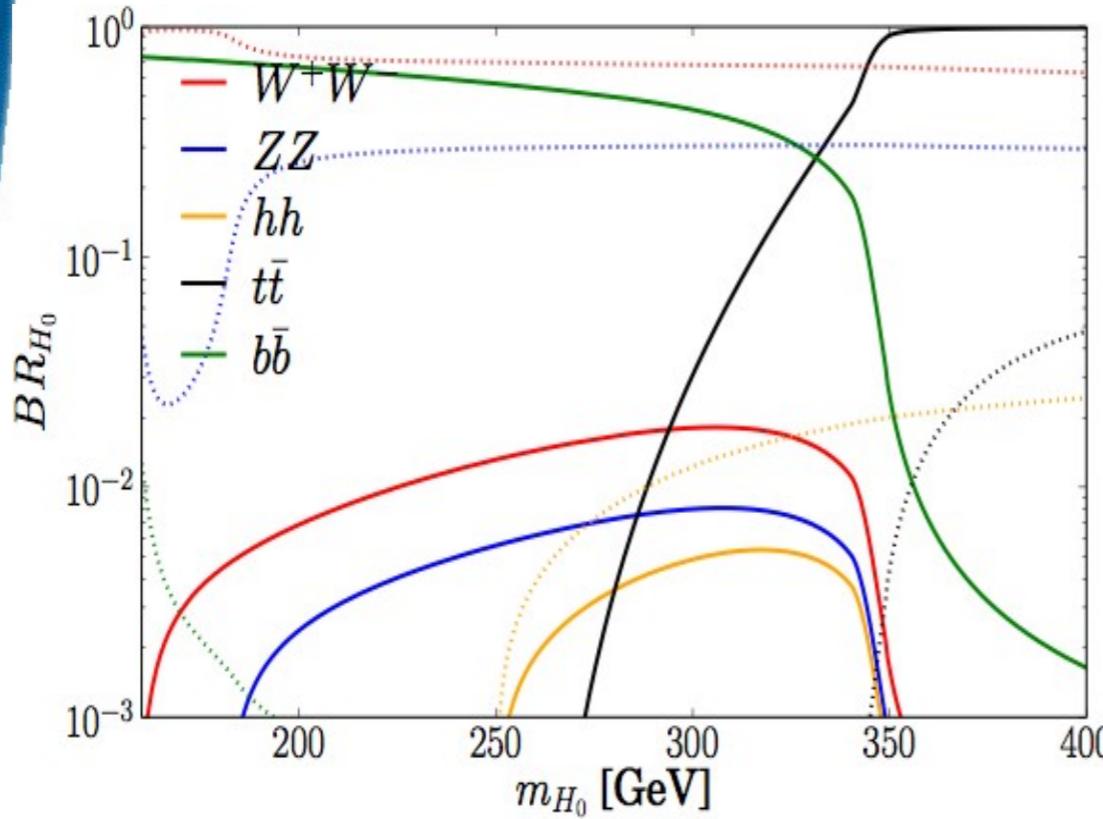


- Simple Benchmarks for a Strong EW Phase Transition:  
 $m_{A_0} = m_{H^\pm} = 400$ ,  $m_{H_0} = 180$ ,  $\mu = 100$   
 $\tan\beta = 2$  (controls  $gg \rightarrow A_0$  production)

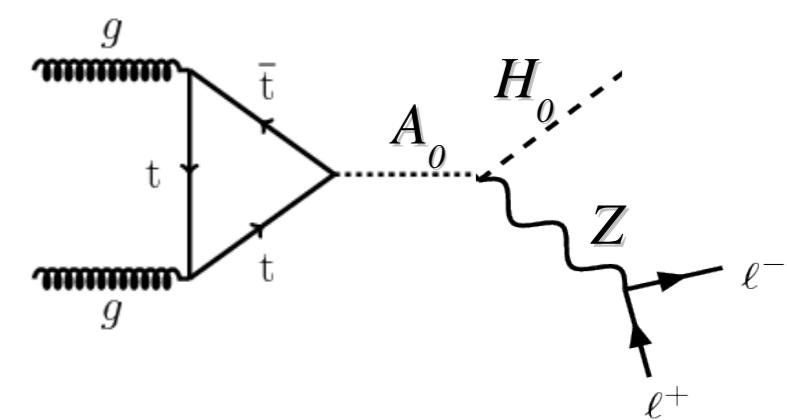


# 2HDM @LHC

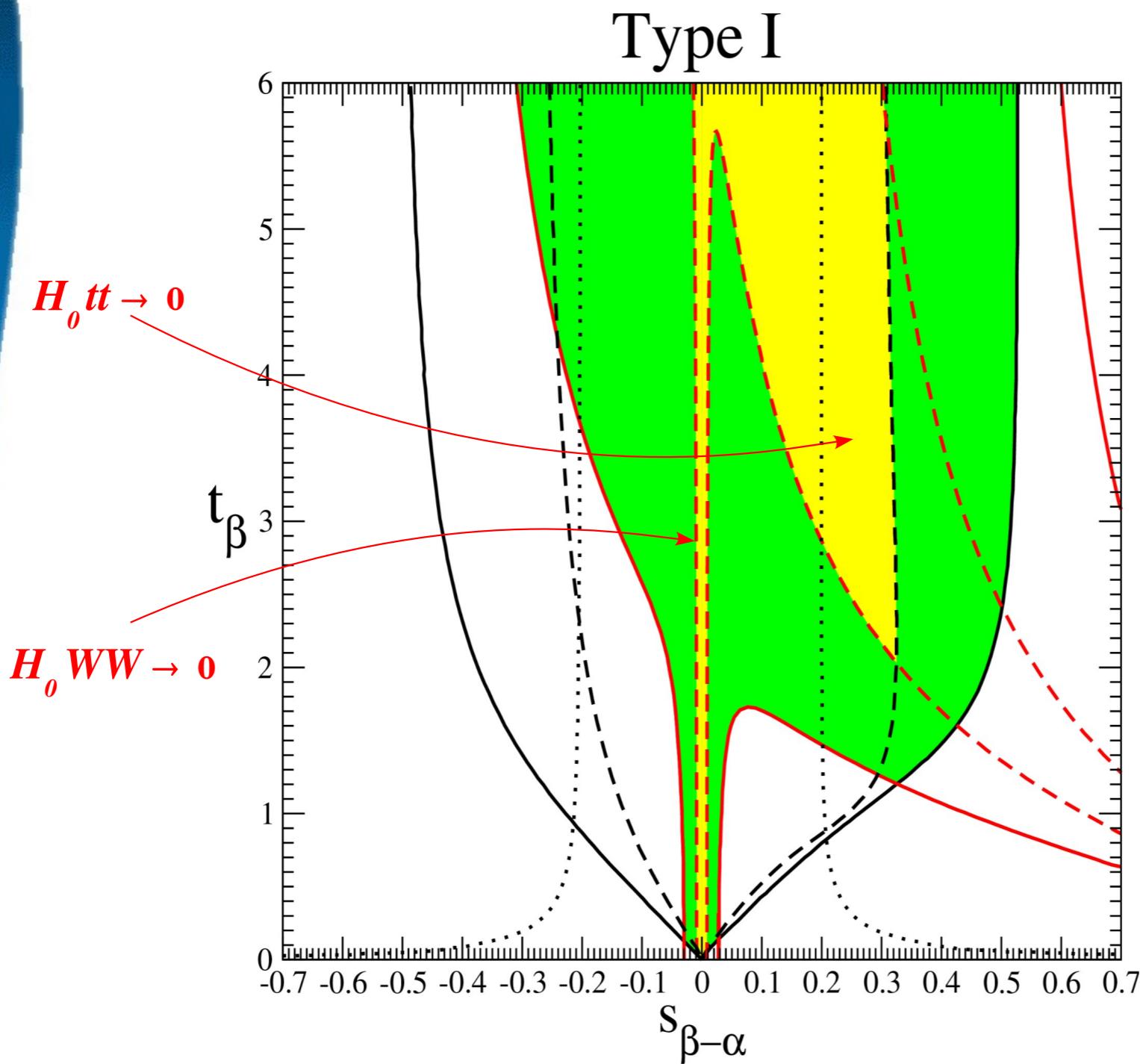
- Decay  $A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z$  Dominant for  $m_{A_0} - m_{H_0} \sim v$



- Simple Benchmarks for a Strong EW Phase Transition:  
 $m_{A_0} = m_{H^\pm} = 400$ ,  $m_{H_0} = 180$ ,  $\mu = 100$   
 $\tan\beta = 2$  (controls  $gg \rightarrow A_0$  production)
- Search Strategy Dictated by Dominant Decay Mode of  $H_0$ 
  - $A$ :  $\alpha - \beta = 0.001\pi$  (aligned)  $\bar{b}b$
  - $B$ :  $\alpha - \beta = 0.1\pi$  (non-aligned)  $WW, ZZ$

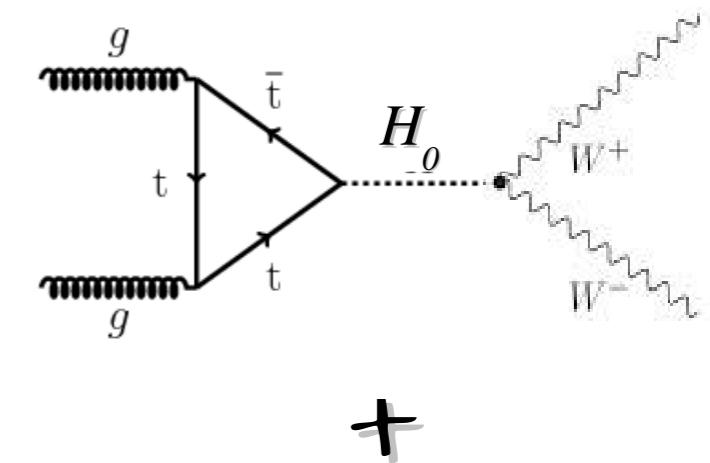


# (A Word on $H_0$ searches at LHC)



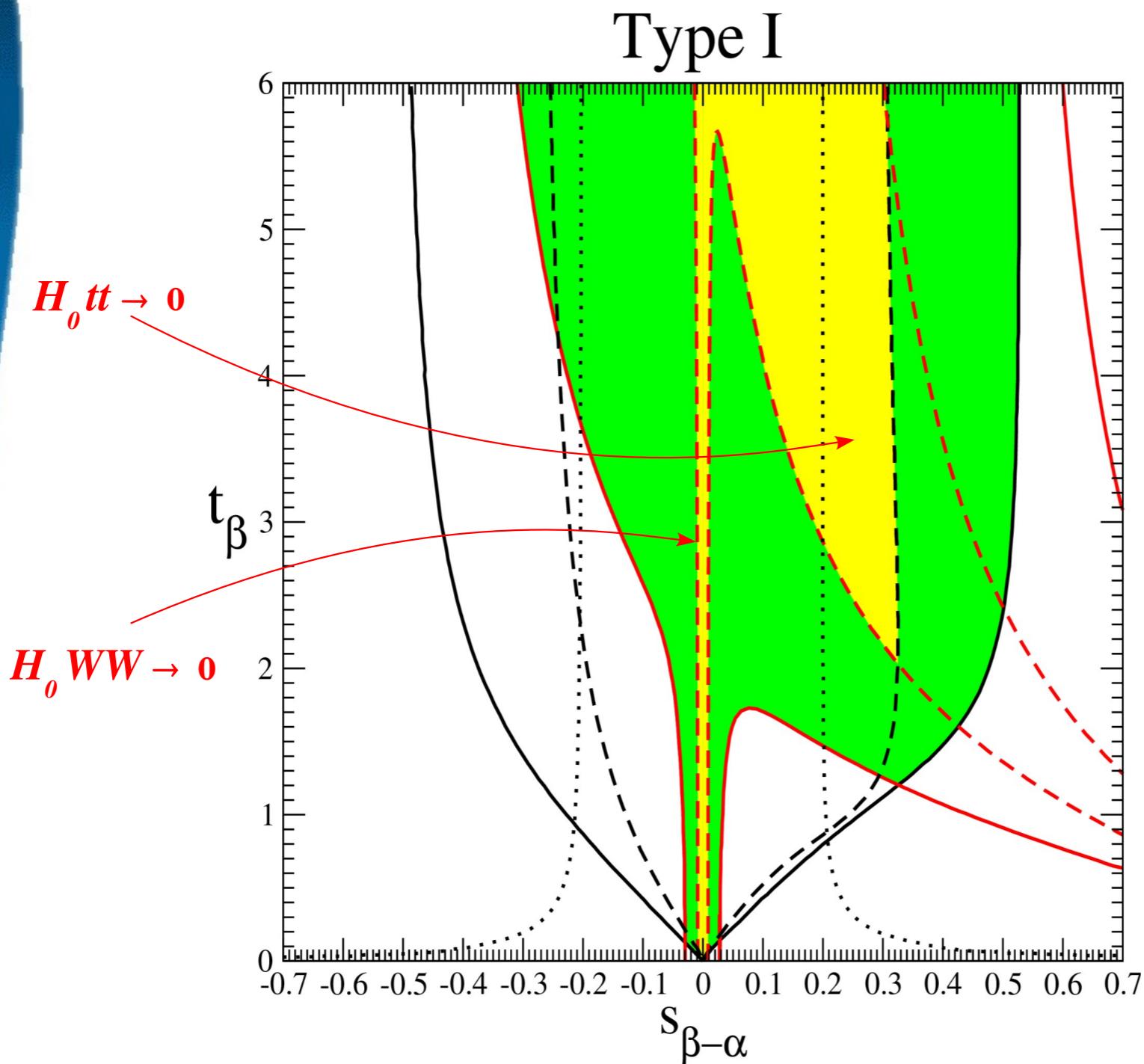
G. Dorsch, S. Huber, K. Mimasu, J.M. N, In Preparation

( $m_{H_0} = 200$  GeV)

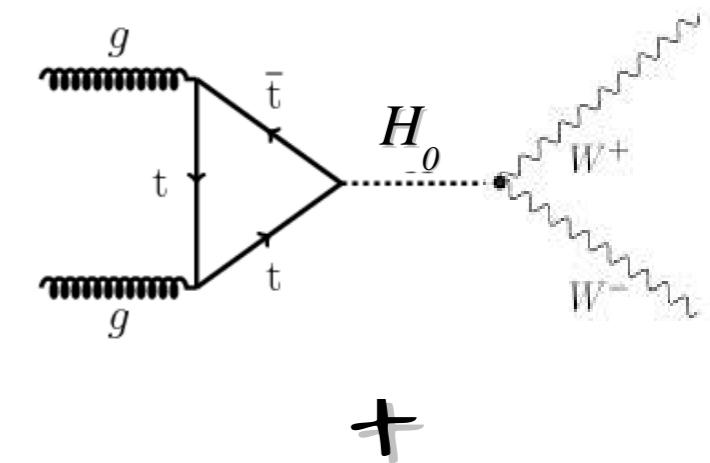


+  
Measurements of light  
Higgs couplings

# (A Word on $H_0$ searches at LHC)



( $m_{H_0} = 200$  GeV)



Measurements of light  
Higgs couplings

2HDM LHC Searches for a 1<sup>st</sup> Order EW Phase  
Transition Naturally fill the “Blind Spots”

# 2HDM @LHC

## LHC DISCOVERY POTENTIAL OF BENCHMARK SCENARIOS

### ① A few words on the Analysis...

- ⇒ Type I 2HDM implemented in FeynRules (including gluon-fusion).
- ⇒ Signal & relevant backgrounds generated using **MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO**. Generated events passed on to **Pythia** for Parton Showering and Hadronization and subsequently to **Delphes** for detector simulation.
- Use of NLO flat K-factors for signal (**SusHi**) and dominant backgrounds.
- ⇒ “Cut & Count” analysis on a small set of kinematical variables, to extract signal over background.
- ⇒ Determined required Integrated Luminosity at 14 TeV to achieve  $5\sigma$  statistical significance via a CLs hypothesis test.
  - Only statistical uncertainties.
  - 10% systematic uncertainty on background.
- ⇒ Also considered current 8 TeV LHC data for  $\bar{b}b \ell\ell$

# 2HDM @LHC

## LHC DISCOVERY POTENTIAL OF BENCHMARK SCENARIOS

② Benchmark A:  $A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z \rightarrow \bar{b}b \ell\ell$  ( $\alpha\beta = 0.001\pi$ )

- ⇒ Irreducible backgrounds are  $Z\bar{b}b$ ,  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $ZZ$ ,  $hZ$
- ⇒ Analysis at 14 TeV (potential sensitivity already with 7-8 TeV LHC data): *Event Selection*  
ATLAS-CONF-2013-079
  - Anti- $kT$  Jets with distance parameter  $R = 0.6$
  - 2  $b$ -tagged Jets with  $|\eta| < 2.5$
  - 2 Isolated (within a cone of 0.3), Same-flavour leptons.  $|\eta| < 2.5$  (2.7) for electrons (muons)
  - $P_T^{\ell_1} > 40 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $P_T^{\ell_2} > 20 \text{ GeV}$ .

| K-factor:   | 1.6    | 1.5        | 1.4         | -      | -      |
|---|--------|------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|   | Signal | $t\bar{t}$ | $Z\bar{b}b$ | $ZZ$   | $Zh$   |
| Event selection                                     | 14.6   | 1578       | 424         | 7.3    | 2.7    |
| $80 < m_{\ell\ell} < 100 \text{ GeV}$               | 13.1   | 240        | 388         | 6.6    | 2.5    |
| $H_T^{\text{bb}} > 150 \text{ GeV}$                 | 8.2    | 57         | 83          | 0.8    | 0.74   |
| $H_T^{\ell\ell\text{bb}} > 280 \text{ GeV}$         |        |            |             |        |        |
| $\Delta R_{bb} < 2.5$ , $\Delta R_{\ell\ell} < 1.6$ | 5.3    | 5.4        | 28.3        | 0.75   | 0.68   |
| $m_{bb}$ , $m_{\ell\ell bb}$ signal region          | 3.2    | 1.37       | 3.2         | < 0.01 | < 0.02 |

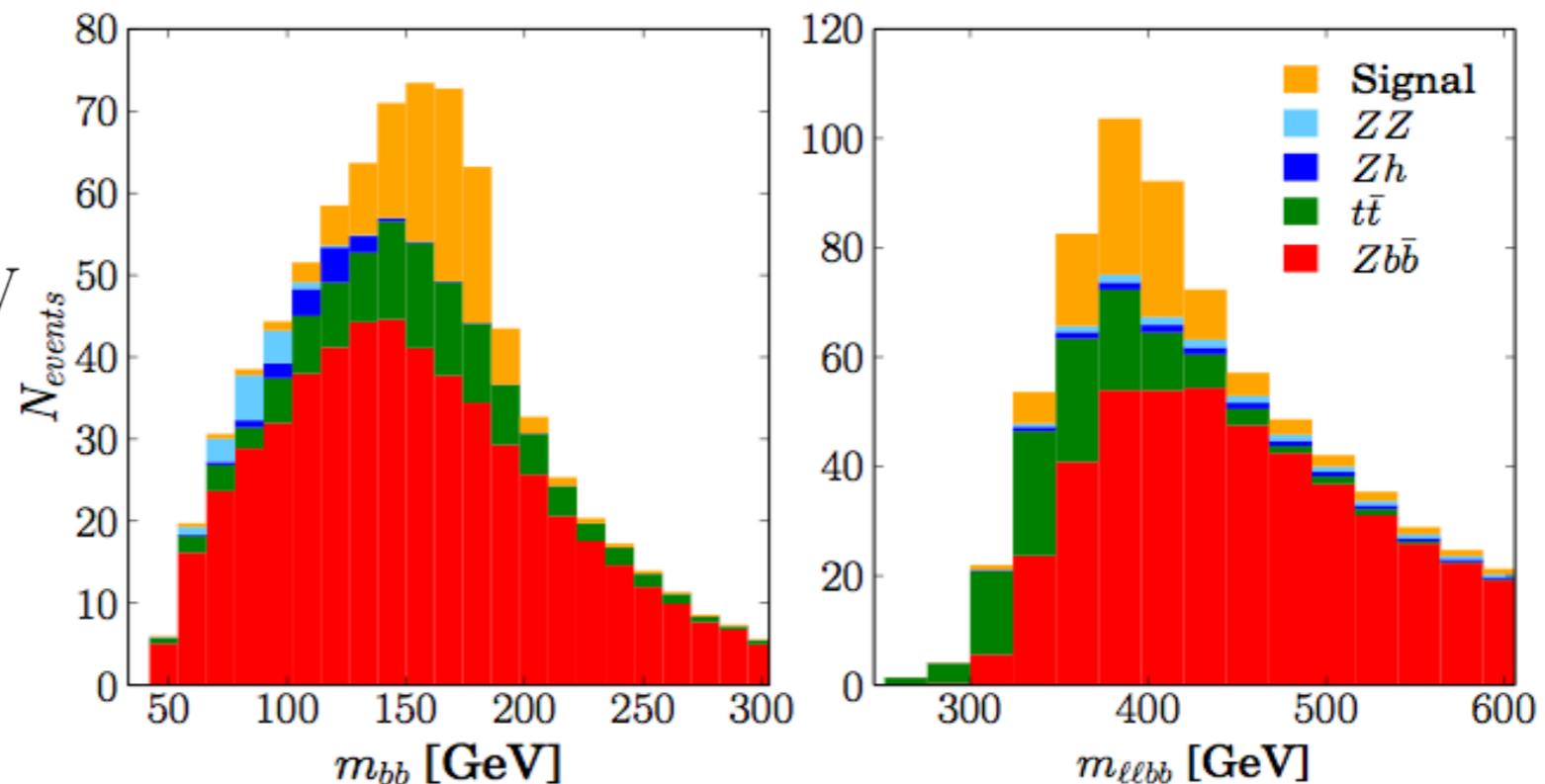
# 2HDM @LHC

## LHC DISCOVERY POTENTIAL OF BENCHMARK SCENARIOS

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14 TeV LHC,  $\mathcal{L} = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Invariant mass windows:

$$m_{\bar{b}b} \rightarrow (m_{H_0} - 20) \pm 30 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_{\ell\ell\bar{b}b} \rightarrow (m_{A_0} - 20) \pm 40 \text{ GeV}$$

5 $\sigma$  signal significance for:

$\mathcal{L} \doteq 15 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  (statistics only)

$\mathcal{L} = 40 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  (10% systematics)

# 2HDM @LHC

## LHC DISCOVERY POTENTIAL OF BENCHMARK SCENARIOS

③ Benchmark *B*:  $A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z \rightarrow W^+W^-ll \rightarrow 4l + 2\nu$  ( $\alpha\beta = 0.1\pi$ )

- ⇒ Most sensitive  $A_0$  search channel away from alignment
- ⇒  $A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z \rightarrow ZZll \rightarrow 4l + 2j$  also promising  
*B. Coleppa, F. Kling, S. Su, JHEP 1409 (2014) 161*
- ⇒ Main backgrounds are  $ZZ$ ,  $Z\bar{t}t$ ,  $hZ$ ,  $ZWW$  subdominant
- ⇒ Analysis & Event Selection similar to previous case:
  - 4 Isolated (cone of 0.3) leptons, same-flavour pairs.  $|\eta| < 2.5$  (2.7) for electrons (muons)
  - $P_T^{\ell_1} > 40 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $P_T^{\ell_{2,3,4}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$ .

# 2HDM @LHC

## LHC DISCOVERY POTENTIAL OF BENCHMARK SCENARIOS

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14 TeV LHC,  $\mathcal{L} = 60 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

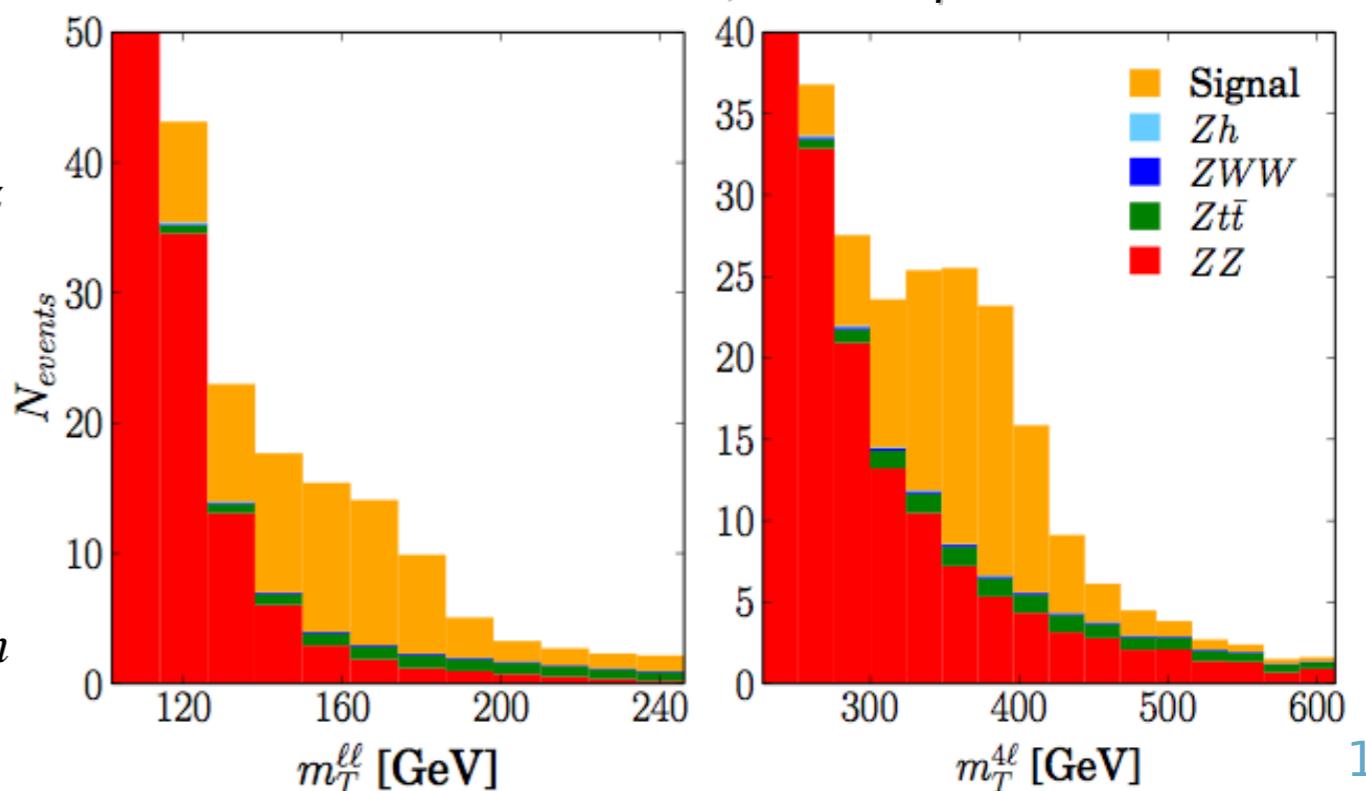
→ 1 pair of SF leptons must reconstruct  $m_Z$

→ Transverse mass variables:

$$(m_T^{\ell\ell})^2 = (\sqrt{p_{T,\ell\ell}^2 + m_{\ell\ell}^2} + \not{p}_T)^2 - (\vec{p}_{T,\ell\ell} + \vec{\not{p}}_T)^2$$

$$m_T^{4\ell} = \sqrt{p_{T,\ell'\ell'}^2 + m_{\ell'\ell'}^2} + \sqrt{p_{T,\ell\ell}^2 + (m_T^{\ell\ell})^2}$$

$m_T^{4\ell} > 260 \text{ GeV}$  allows for Signal Extraction



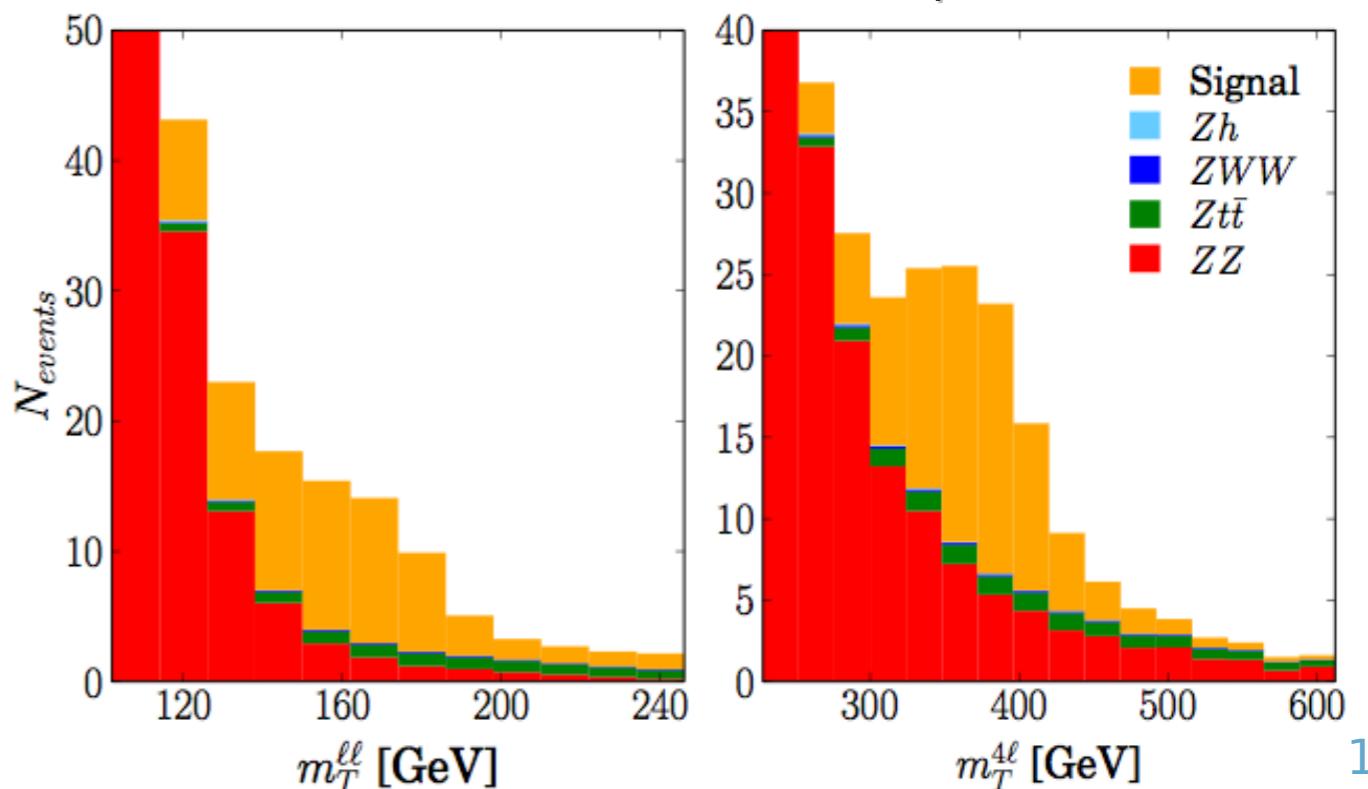
# 2HDM @LHC

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- 14 TeV LHC,  $\mathcal{L} = 60 \text{ fb}^{-1}$*

5 $\sigma$  signal significance for:  
 $\mathcal{L} = 60 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  (statistics only)  
 $\mathcal{L} = 200 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  (10% systematics)  
*(conservative...)*



# 2HDM Summary

Very clear connection between  
EW Phase Transition & LHC signatures

$$A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z \rightarrow \bar{b}b \ell\ell$$

$$A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z \rightarrow W^+W^- \ell\ell \rightarrow 4\ell + 2\nu$$

2HDM @LHC really promising!

# Higgs Portal

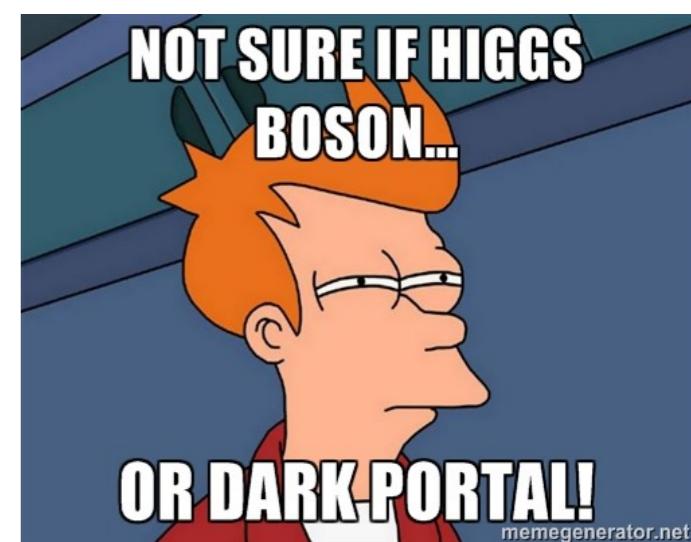
R. Schabinger, J. Wells, Phys. Rev. D72 (2005) 093007

B. Patt, F. Wilczek, hep-ph/0605188

$|\mathbf{H}|^2$  unique Lorentz & Gauge Invariant term w. d < 4

SM + (Real) Scalar Singlet S

$$V(H, S) = -\mu^2 |H|^2 + \lambda |H|^4 + \frac{b_2}{2} S^2 + \frac{b_4}{4} S^4 + \frac{a_1}{2} S |H|^2 + \frac{a_2}{2} S^2 |H|^2 + \frac{b_3}{3} S^3$$

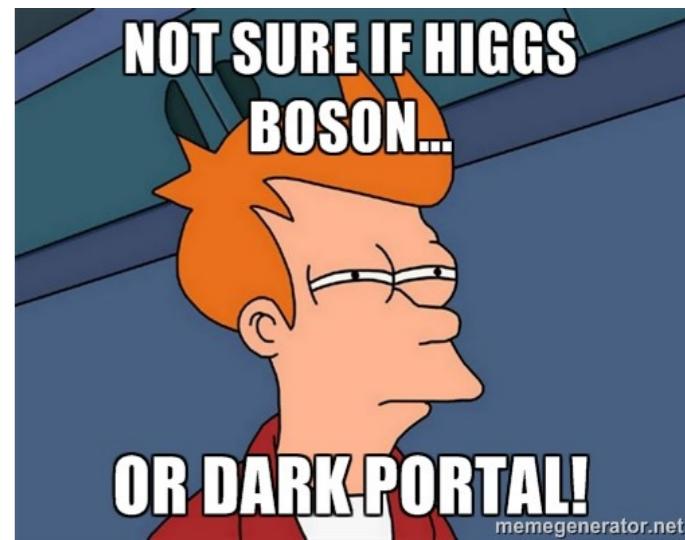


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Scenarios w. Scalar Singlets can Lead to 1<sup>st</sup> Order EW Phase Transition

G. Anderson, L. Hall, Phys. Rev. **D45** (1992) 2685

J. R. Espinosa, M. Quiros, Phys. Lett. B **305** (1993) 98

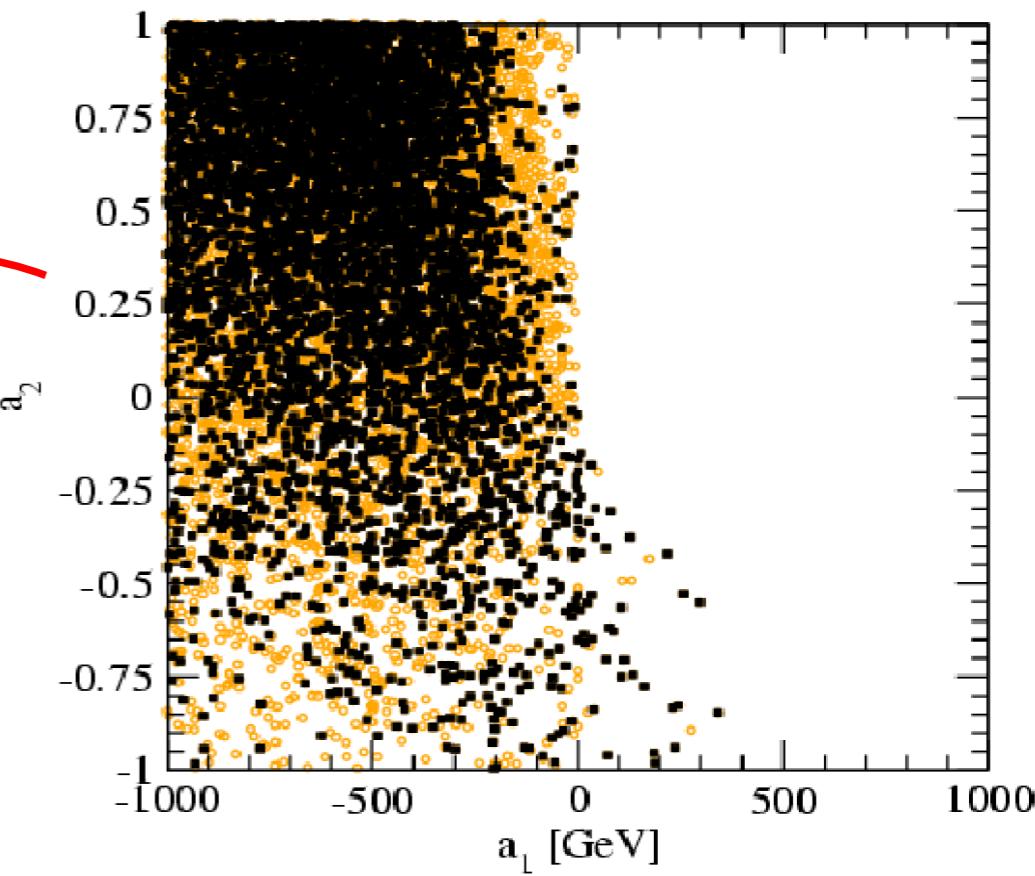
S. Profumo, M. Ramsey-Musolf, G. Shaughnessy, JHEP **0708** (2007) 010

J. R. Espinosa, T. Konstandin, J. M. N. M. Quiros, Phys. Rev. **D78** (2008) 123528

J. R. Espinosa, T. Konstandin, F. Riva, Nucl. Phys. **B854** (2012) 592

Singlet-Doublet Mixing

A Strong EW Phase Transition  
strongly prefers  $a_1 < 0$  (Mixing)

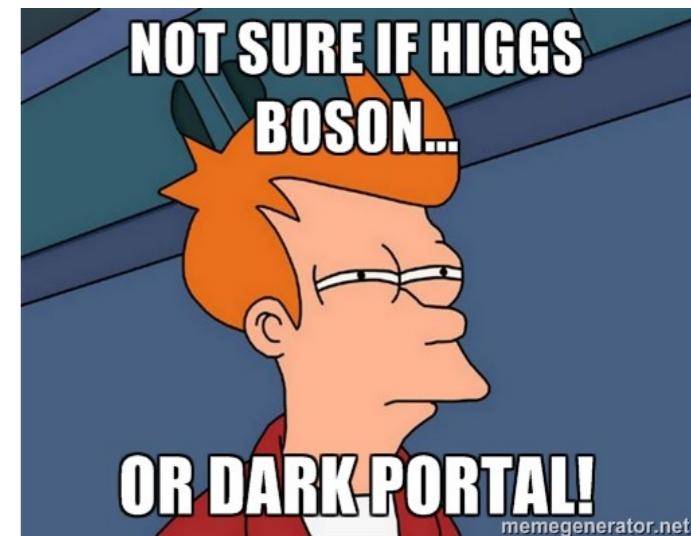


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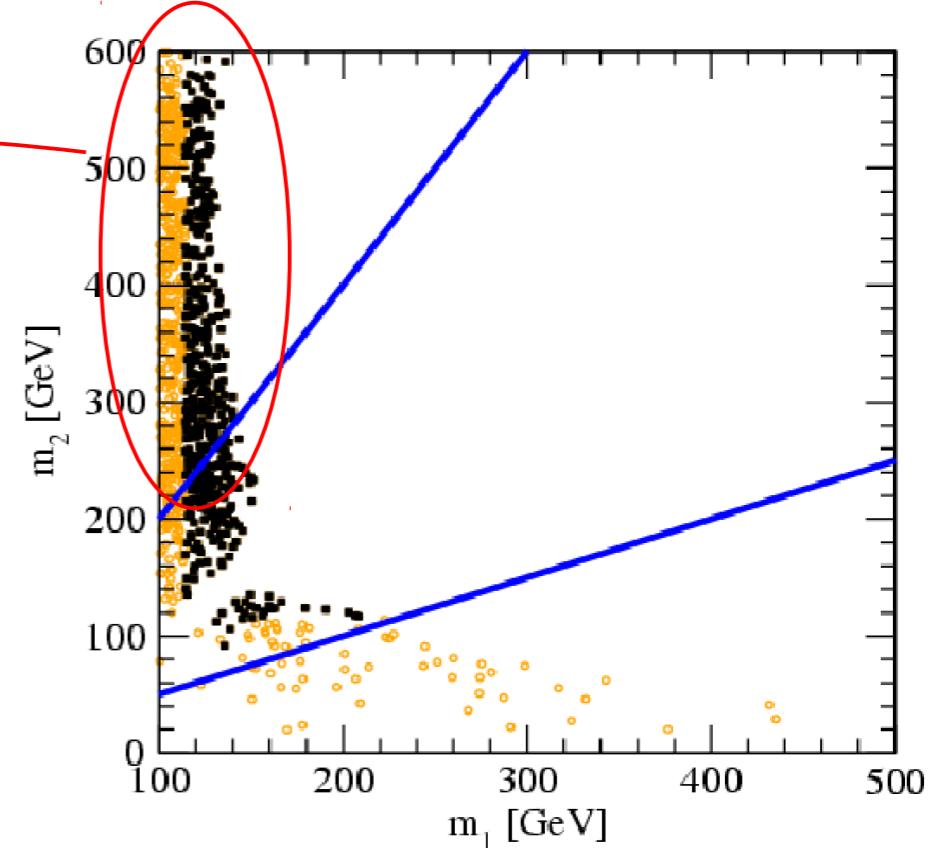
- G. Anderson, L. Hall, Phys. Rev. **D45** (1992) 2685  
 J. R. Espinosa, M. Quiros, Phys. Lett. B **305** (1993) 98  
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 J. R. Espinosa, T. Konstandin, J. M. N. M. Quiros, Phys. Rev. **D78** (2008) 123528  
 J. R. Espinosa, T. Konstandin, F. Riva, Nucl. Phys. **B854** (2012) 592

Decay Channel  $h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1$

$$\lambda_{211} = b_3 s_\theta^2 c_\theta + a_2 v s_\theta (c_\theta^2 - s_\theta^2/2) + \frac{a_1}{4} c_\theta (c_\theta^2 - 2s_\theta^2) - 3\lambda v c_\theta^2 s_\theta$$

RESONANT HIGGS PAIR PRODUCTION @LHC

J. M. N. M. Ramsey-Musolf, Phys. Rev. **D89** (2014) 095031



S. Profumo, M. Ramsey-Musolf, G. Shaughnessy, JHEP **0708** (2007) 010

# Higgs Portal @LHC

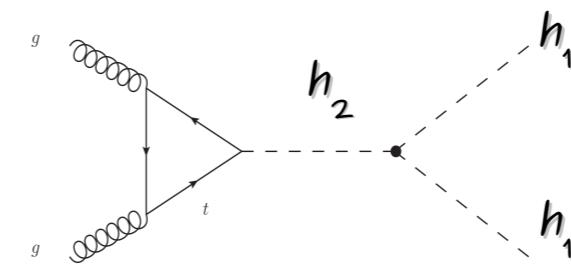
→ Resonant Di-Higgs Production

M. Dolan, C. Englert, M. Spannowsky, Phys. Rev. **D87** (2013) 5, 055002

J. Cao, Z. Heng, L. Shang, P. Wan, J. M. Yang, JHEP **1304** (2013) 134

J. M. N. M. Ramsey-Musolf, Phys. Rev. **D89** (2014) 095031

$bb\tau\tau, bb\gamma\gamma$  final states



# Higgs Portal @LHC

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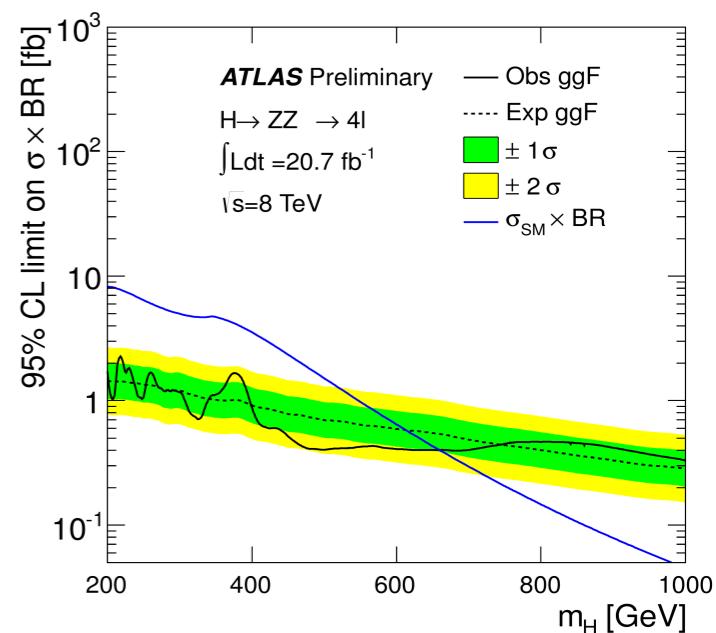
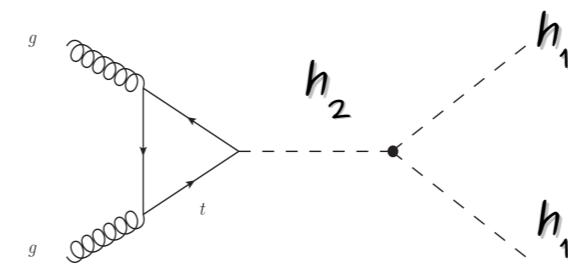
J. Cao, Z. Heng, L. Shang, P. Wan, J. M. Yang, JHEP 1304 (2013) 134

J. M. N. M. Ramsey-Musolf, Phys. Rev. D89 (2014) 095031

$bb\tau\tau, bb\gamma\gamma$  final states

Potential Discovery Mode of  $h_2$  (if  $h_2 \rightarrow ZZ$  suppressed)

Probe of the EW Phase Transition



# Higgs Portal @LHC

## → Resonant Di-Higgs Production

M. Dolan, C. Englert, M. Spannowsky, Phys. Rev. **D87** (2013) 5, 055002

J. Cao, Z. Heng, L. Shang, P. Wan, J. M. Yang, JHEP **1304** (2013) 134

J. M. No, M. Ramsey-Musolf, Phys. Rev. **D89** (2014) 095031

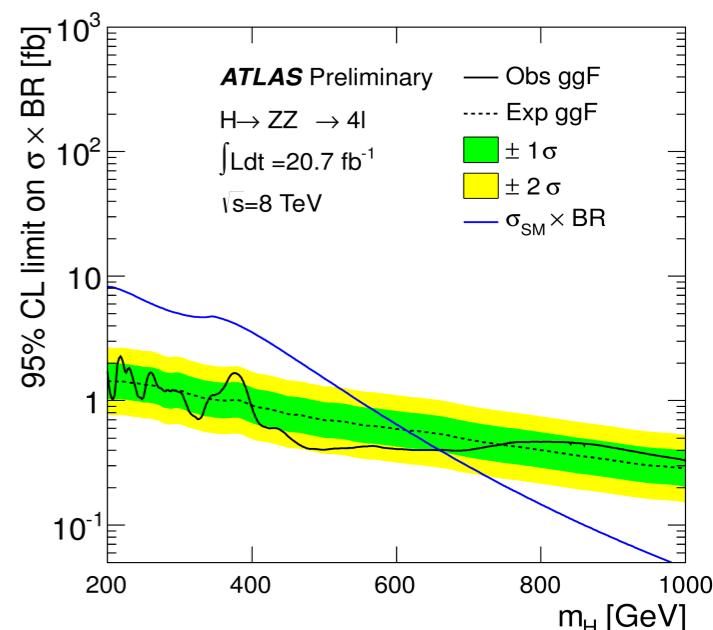
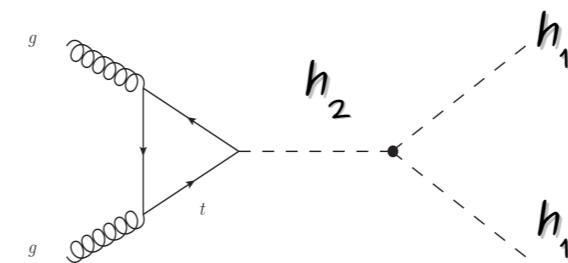
**$bb\tau\tau, bb\gamma\gamma$**  final states

Potential Discovery Mode of  $h_2$  (if  $h_2 \rightarrow ZZ$  suppressed)

Probe of the EW Phase Transition

... Need to be combined with light Higgs data

S. Profumo, M. Ramsey-Musolf, C. Wainwright, P. Winslow, arXiv:1407.5342



A very interesting search!

M. Ramsey-Musolf, J.M.N, P. Winslow, et al, In Preparation

# Higgs Portal @LHC

$$p \ p \rightarrow h_2 \rightarrow h_1 \ h_1 \rightarrow bb \ \tau\tau$$

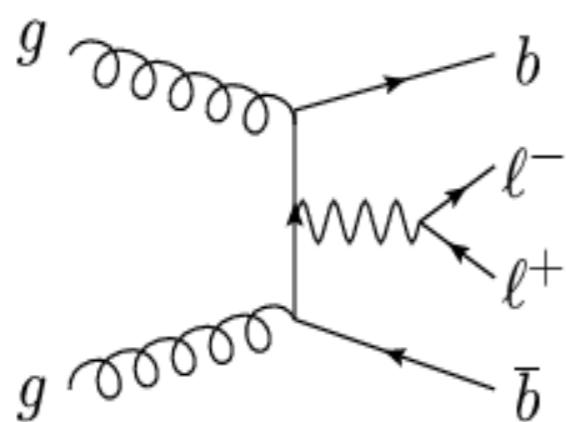
Classify according to Leptonic/Hadronic Nature of each  $\tau$ -Decay

Benchmark Scenarios

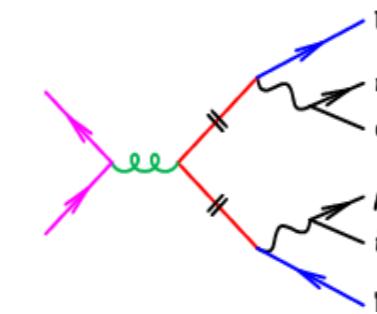
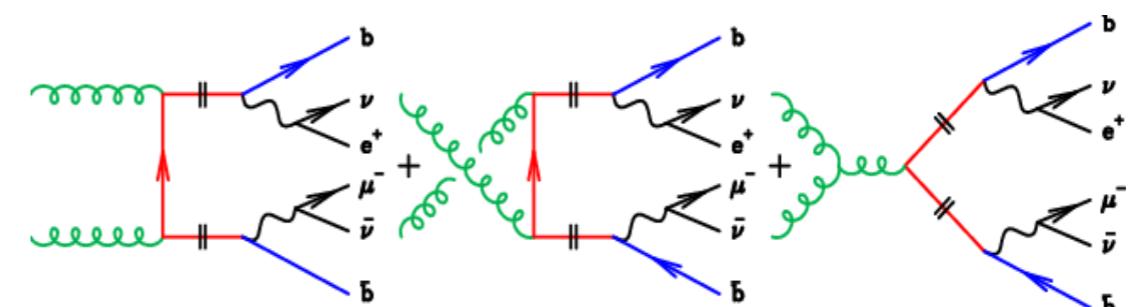
- Un-Boosted:  $C_\theta^2 \approx 0.66$ ,  $m_2 \approx 270$  GeV,  $\lambda_{211} \approx 325$  GeV
- Boosted:  $C_\theta^2 \approx 0.66$ ,  $m_2 \approx 370$  GeV,  $\lambda_{211} \approx 325$  GeV

## Main SM Backgrounds

Z bb



tt



# Higgs Portal @LHC

$$p \ p \rightarrow h_2 \rightarrow h_1 \ h_1 \rightarrow bb \ \tau\tau$$

Classify according to Leptonic/Hadronic Nature of each  $\tau$ -Decay

Need to Reconstruct both 125 GeV Higgses

$$\begin{matrix} m_{bb} \\ m_{\tau\tau} \end{matrix}$$

but  $\tau$ -Decay involves missing Energy

⇒ COLLINEAR APPROXIMATION

R. Ellis, I. Hinchliffe, M. Soldate, J. J. van der Bij, Nucl. Phys. **B297** (1988) 221.

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{p_{1,2}^{\text{vis}}}{p_{1,2}^{\text{vis}} + p_{1,2}^{\text{miss}}}$$

$$m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}} = \frac{m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{vis}}}{\sqrt{x_1 x_2}}$$

$$p_1^{\text{miss}} = \frac{\sin(\phi_2^{\text{vis}})E_{Tx}^{\text{miss}} - \cos(\phi_2^{\text{vis}})E_{Ty}^{\text{miss}}}{\sin(\theta_1^{\text{vis}})\sin(\phi_2^{\text{vis}} - \phi_1^{\text{vis}})}$$

$$p_2^{\text{miss}} = \frac{\cos(\phi_1^{\text{vis}})E_{Ty}^{\text{miss}} - \sin(\phi_1^{\text{vis}})E_{Tx}^{\text{miss}}}{\sin(\theta_2^{\text{vis}})\sin(\phi_2^{\text{vis}} - \phi_1^{\text{vis}})}$$

(needs boosted Higgs)

⇒ MISSING MASS CALCULATOR

A. Elagin, P. Murat, A. Pranko, A. Safonov, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. **A654** (2011) 481

# Higgs Portal @LHC

$p\ p \rightarrow h_2 \rightarrow h_1\ h_1 \rightarrow bb\ \tau\tau$

SemiLeptonic Mode:  $\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$

## UN-BOOSTED

|  | $h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1$ | $t\bar{t}$         |                          | $Z b\bar{b}$             | $Z jj$                   |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | $bb\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$  | $bb\ell\tau_{had}$ | $bb\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$ | $bb\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$ | $jj\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$ |
| Event selection  | 19.17                     | 5249               | 762                      | 601                      | 98                       |
| $\Delta R_{bb} > 2.1$ , $P_{T,b_1} > 45$ GeV, $P_{T,b_2} > 30$ GeV | 11.45                     | 2639               | 384                      | 188                      | 10.8                     |
| $h_1$ -mass: $90$ GeV $< m_{bb} < 140$ GeV                         | 8.00                      | 531                | 80                       | 69                       | 3.68                     |
| Collinear $x_1, x_2$ Cuts  | 4.81                      | 209                | 36.4                     | 41.6                     | 2.41                     |
| $\Delta R_{\ell\tau} > 2$  | 4.10                      | 129                | 23.1                     | 26.5                     | 2.03                     |
| $m_T^\ell < 30$ GeV  | 3.44                      | 30.9               | 11.1                     | 24.4                     | 1.90                     |
| $h_1$ -mass: $110$ GeV $< m_{\tau\tau}^{coll} < 150$ GeV           | 1.56                      | 4.97               | 2.05                     | 4.92                     | 0.38                     |
| $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 50$ GeV                                       | 1.37                      | 3.31               | 0.87                     | 4.29                     | 0.36                     |
| $h_2$ -mass: $230$ GeV $< m_{bb\tau\tau}^{coll} < 300$ GeV         | 1.29                      | 0.39               | 0.17                     | 1.21                     | 0.13                     |

$S/\sqrt{B} \sim 5 \rightarrow L \sim 50 fb^{-1}$

## BOOSTED

|  | $h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1$ | $t\bar{t}$         |                          | $Z b\bar{b}$             | $Z jj$                   |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | $bb\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$  | $bb\ell\tau_{had}$ | $bb\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$ | $bb\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$ | $jj\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$ |
| Event selection  | 10.73                     | 5249               | 762                      | 601                      | 98                       |
| $\Delta R_{bb} < 2.2$ , $P_{T,b_1} > 50$ GeV, $P_{T,b_2} > 30$ GeV | 6.02                      | 1576               | 223                      | 85                       | 2.46                     |
| $h_1$ -mass: $90$ GeV $< m_{bb} < 140$ GeV                         | 4.77                      | 672                | 94                       | 31.5                     | 0.84                     |
| $ \vec{P}_T^{bb}  > 110$ GeV                                       | 3.42                      | 345                | 49                       | 13.9                     | 0.33                     |
| Collinear $x_1, x_2$ Cuts  | 2.31                      | 136                | 22.3                     | 8.38                     | 0.22                     |
| $\Delta R_{\ell\tau} < 2.3$  | 1.71                      | 68                 | 11.1                     | 4.31                     | 0.055                    |
| $m_T^\ell < 30$ GeV  | 1.46                      | 18.4               | 5.64                     | 4.02                     | 0.051                    |
| $h_1$ -mass: $110$ GeV $< m_{\tau\tau}^{coll} < 150$ GeV           | 1.05                      | 4.2                | 1.26                     | 0.30                     | 0.003                    |
| $25$ GeV $< E_T^{\text{miss}} < 90$ GeV                            | 0.76                      | 2.93               | 0.75                     | 0.23                     | 0.002                    |
| $h_2$ -mass: $330$ GeV $< m_{bb\tau\tau}^{coll} < 400$ GeV         | 0.63                      | 0.60               | 0.15                     | 0.026                    | $< 0.001$                |

$S/\sqrt{B} \sim 5 \rightarrow L \sim 100 fb^{-1}$

# Conclusions

EW Baryogenesis as Motivation  
for BSM Physics Near EW Scale

Extended Higgs Sectors: Archetype Scenarios for such a  
Connection between EW Cosmology and LHC Physics

2HDM:

*EW Phase Transition  
“Smoking Gun”*

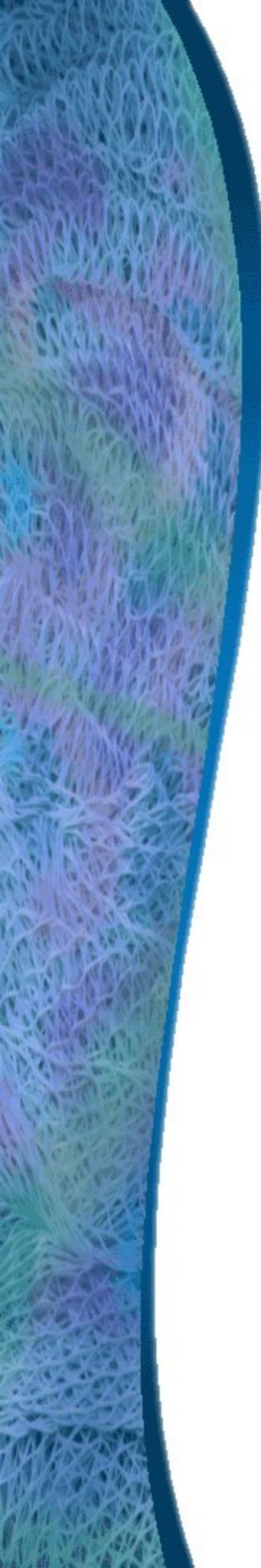
$$\underline{A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z \rightarrow \bar{b}b \ell\ell}$$

$$\underline{A_0 \rightarrow H_0 Z \rightarrow W^+W^- \ell\ell \rightarrow 4\ell + 2\nu}$$

HIGGS PORTAL:

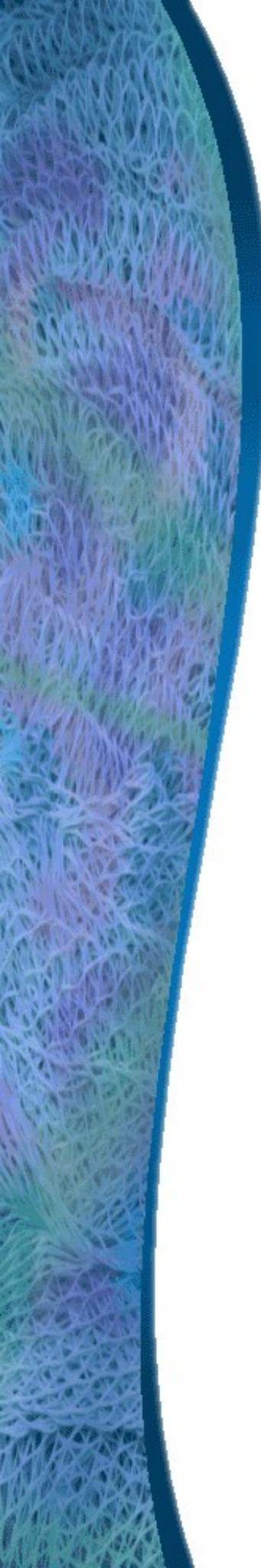
Resonant Di-Higgs Production

These Results Motivate Taking  
These Searches Seriously @LHC14



These Results Motivate Taking  
These Searches Seriously @LHC14

Let's Stay tuned @LHC14!



These Results Motivate Taking  
These Searches Seriously @LHC14

Let's Stay tuned @LHC14!

**Thanks!!**

# ATLAS $\bar{b}b \ell\ell$ at 7-8 TeV

[ATLAS-CONF-2013-079]

- Defines signal regions according to number of leptons, additional jets.
- Splits them according to the  $p_T$  of the Z (no  $m_{bb}$  requirement).
- Global fit extracts the background normalisations and signal strength of a 125 GeV SM Higgs.
- $P_T^Z$  in our signal set by  $m_{A_0} - m_{H_0}$ . Signal will populate boosted kinematical region.

